DATA SHEET

# N9323C Basic Spectrum Analyzer





Mess- und Prüftechnik. Die Experten.

Ihr Ansprechpartner / Your Partner:

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### **Definitions and Conditions**

#### Specification

Describes the performance of parameters covered by the product warranty and apply to the full temperature range of 5 to 45 °C, unless otherwise noted.

#### Typical

Describes additional product performance information that is not covered by the product warranty. It is performance beyond specifications that 80 percent of the units exhibit with a 95 percent confidence level. This data does not include measurement uncertainty and is valid only at room temperature (approximately 25 °C).

#### Nominal

Indicates expected performance or describe product performance that is useful in the application of the product but are not covered by the product warranty.

The analyzer will meet its specifications when:

- It is within its calibration cycle
- It has been turned on at least 30 minutes
- It has been stored at an ambient temperature within the allowed operating range for at least two hours before being turned on; if it had previously been stored at a temperature range inside the allowed storage, but outside the allowed operating range

# Frequency and Time Specifications

		Supplemental information
Frequency		
Range	1 MHz to 13.6 GHz	AC coupled
Resolution	1 Hz	
Frequency reference		
	Option PFR	Standard
Nominal frequency	10 MHz	10 MHz
Aging rate	± 1 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> /Year	± 1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> /Year
Temperature stability		
20°C to 30°C	± 1.5 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	
5°C to 45°C	± 5 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	± 1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>
Achievable initial calibration accuracy	± 4 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	± 1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>
Frequency readout accuracy (start, sto	p, center, marker)	
Marker resolution	(frequency span)/(number of sweep point -1)	
Uncertainty	$\pm$ (freq indication × freq reference uncertainty <sup>1</sup> + 1% × span + 20% × resolution bandwidth + marker resolution + 1 Hz)	
Sweep point	461, fixed	
Marker frequency counter		
Resolution	1 Hz	
Accuracy	± [(marker freq × freq reference uncertainty <sup>1</sup> ) + (counter resolution)]	RBW/Span ≥ 0.02 Marker level to displayed noise level > 25 dB, frequency offset = 0 Hz

1. Frequency reference uncertainty = Aging rate x period since adjustment + temperature stability + calibration accuracy.

		Supplemental information
Frequency span (FFT and swept mode)	)	
Range	0 Hz (zero span), 100 Hz to 13.6 GHz	
Resolution	1 Hz	
Accuracy	± (0.22% × span + span/(sweep point −1))	Nominal
Sweep time and triggering		
	2 ms to 1000 s	Span ≥ 100 Hz
Range	600 ns to 200 s	Span = 0 Hz (minimum resolution = 600 ns, when RBW ≥ 30 kHz)
Mode	Continuous, Single	
Sweep time rule	Accuracy or Speed	
Trigger	Free run, video, external, RF burst	
Trigger slope	Selectable positive or negative edge	
Trigger delay	$\pm$ 12 ms to $\pm$ 12 s, nominal	Span = 0 Hz
Time gated sweep (Option TMG)		
Gate sources	External, RF burst	
	Periodic timer	Sync sources include free and external Period 0 to 20 s (It should be greater than gate delay plus gate length) Offset -5 to +5 s
Gate delay range	12 µs to 10 s	Resolution = 200 ns
Gate length range	84 µs to 10 s	Resolution = 200 ns
RBW range	≥ 1 kHz	VBW is fixed and equal to RBW for efficiency

		Supplemental information
Resolution bandwidth (RBW)		
Range (-3 dB bandwidth)	10 Hz to 3 MHz	In 1-3-10 sequence
Accuracy	± 5%, nominal	< 10% when RBW = 3 MHz
Resolution filter shape factor	< 5:1, nominal	60 dB/3 dB bandwidth ratio, digital, Gaussian-like
EMI bandwidth (CISPR compliant)	200 Hz, 9 kHz, 120 kHz, 1 MHz	Option EMC required
Accuracy	± 10%, nominal	
Resolution filter shape factor	< 5:1, nominal	-60 dB/-6 dB bandwidth ratio
Video bandwidth (VBW)		
Range	1 Hz to 3 MHz	In 1-3-10 sequence
Accuracy	± 10%, nominal	VBW = 1 Hz to 1 MHz

# Amplitude Specifications

		Supplemental information
Measurement range		
1 MHz to 500 MHz	Displayed average noise level (DANL) to +10 dBm	Preamp off
500 MHz to 13.6 GHz	Displayed average noise level (DANL) to +20 dBm	Freamp on
Input attenuator range	0 to 50 dB, in 5 dB steps	
Maximum damage level		
Average continuous power	+30 dBm, 3 minutes maximum	Input attenuator ≥ 20 dB, 1 MHz to 13.6 GHz
DC voltage	± 50 VDC maximum	
Level display range		
Scale units	dBm, dBmV, dBµV, W, V, dBmV EN	IF, dBμV EMF, V EMF
Marker level readout	0.01 dB	Log scale
Resolution	< 1% of signal level	Linear scale
Number of traces	4	
Detectors	Normal, positive peak, sample, nega voltage), quasi-peak (option EMC re	
Trace function	Clear/write, maximum hold, minimun	n hold, average
Frequency response		
Attenuation 20 dB, reference frequency 50 MHz, typical		
1 MHz to 50 MHz	± 0.3 dB	
50 MHz to 4 GHz	± 0.4 dB	
4 GHz to 7 GHz	± 0.45 dB	
7 GHz to 13.6 GHz	± 0.6 dB	

		Supplemental information
Input attenuation switching uncertainty at 50 MHz		
1 to 50 dB attenuation	± 0.2 dB, typical	Relative to 20 dB reference setting
Resolution bandwidth switching uncer	tainty	
10 Hz to 3 MHz RBW	+0.1 dB, typical	
Absolute amplitude accuracy		
Peak detector, RBW 1 kHz, VBW 5 typical	300 Hz, sweep time Accuracy, input s	ignal −50 to 0 dBm, attenuation 20 dB,
At 50 MHz	± 0.3 dB	
At all frequencies	± (0.3 dB + frequency response)	
Overall amplitude accuracy		
1 MHz to 7 GHz	± 1.3 dB	<ul> <li>20 to 30 °C, 30 to 70% RH, peak detector, preamp off, input signal</li> </ul>
7 GHz to 13.6 GHz	± 1.6 dB	<ul> <li>-50 to 0 dBm, 95% percentile</li> <li>Swp Time Rule is set to Accuracy</li> <li>Adds ± 0.3 dB when Swp Time Rule is set to Speed</li> </ul>
Preamplifier (Option P13)		
Frequency range	1 MHz to 13.6 GHz	
Gain	15 dB	Nominal

Displayed aver	age noise level	Normalized to 1 Hz	Minimum RBW
RMS detecto	RMS detector, average > 40, 0 dB attenuation, input terminated 50 $\Omega$ , RBW = 1 kHz, 20 to 30 °C		
Preamp off	1 to 10 MHz	-125 dBm, typical -140 dBm	-115 dBm, typical -130 dBm
	10 MHz to 3 GHz	-137 dBm, typical -142 dBm	-127 dBm, typical -132 dBm
	3 to 7 GHz	-135 dBm, typical -140 dBm	-125 dBm, typical -130 dBm
	7 to 10 GHz	-139 dBm, typical -142 dBm	-129 dBm, typical -132 dBm
	10 to 13.6 GHz	-137 dBm, typical -140 dBm	-127 dBm, typical -130 dBm
Preamp on	1 to 10 MHz	-140 dBm, typical -156 dBm	-130 dBm, typical -146 dBm
	10 MHz to 3 GHz	-150 dBm, typical -154 dBm	-140 dBm, typical -144 dBm
	3 to 6 GHz	-145 dBm, typical -150 dBm	-135 dBm, typical -140 dBm
	6 to 13.6 GHz	-151 dBm, typical -155 dBm	-141 dBm, typical -145 dBm
Spurious response			
Mixer signal level at -30 dBm, input attenuation 0 dB, preamp off, 20 to 30 °C			
Second harmonic distortion < -65 dBc, typical < -70 dBc, 50 MHz to 7 GHz		z to 7 GHz	
		< -80 dBc, typical < -90 dBc, 7 to 13.6 GHz	

# Dynamic Range Specifications

#### Spurious response (continued)

Two – 20 dBm tones at input mixer, spaced by 100 kHz, input attenuation 0 dB, preamp off, reference level ≥ -
30 dBm, 20 to 30 °C

Third order intermodulation distortion (third order intercept)	50 to 300 MHz	+8 dBm, typical +9 dBm
	300 MHz to 8 GHz	+9 dBm, typical +11 dBm
	8 to 13.6 GHz	+10 dBm, typical +12 dBm
-30 dBm signal at input mixer, span < 2.9 GHz Exception: - 55 dBc (2 × F1 = center frequency – 5,890 MHz, 7 GHz < center frequency < 10 GHz, with F1 input frequency		
Input related spurious	< -60 dBc, typical < -70 dBc	
Input terminated and 0 dB input attenuation, preamplifier off		
Residual response	1 MHz to 7 GHz	< -95 dBm, typical -110 dBm
	7 to 13.6 GHz	< -85 dBm, typical -93 dBm
Phase noise		
20 to 30 °C, center frequency = 500 MHz		
Offset from CF signal	10 kHz	Typical –92 dBc/Hz
	30 kHz	-86 dBc/Hz, typical -89 dBc/Hz
	100 kHz	–97 dBc/Hz, typical –99 dBc/Hz
	1 MHz	–115 dBc/Hz, typical –119 dBc/Hz

# **Option Specifications**

		Supplemental information
Tracking generator (Option TG7)		
Frequency range	5 MHz to 7 GHz	
Output level	0 to –20 dBm	1 dB steps
VSWR	< 2.0:1	Nominal
Connector and impedance	Type-N female, 50 $\Omega$	
AM/FM modulation analysis (Option Al	ſA)	
Frequency range	10 MHz to 13.6 GHz	
Carrier power accuracy	< 7 GHz, ± 1.5 dB	Nominal
	7 to 13.6 GHz, ± 1.8 dB	Nominal
Carrier power range	-30 to +10 dBm	1 to 500 MHz
	-30 to +20 dBm	500 MHz to 13.6 GHz
Carrier power displayed resolution	0.01 dBm	
AM measurement (included in option A	MA)	
Modulation rate	20 Hz to 100 kHz	
Accuracy	1 Hz	Nominal (modulation rate < 1 kHz)
	< 0.1% modulation rate	Nominal (modulation rate > 1 kHz)
Depth	5 to 95%	
Accuracy	± 4%	Nominal
FM measurement (included in option AMA)		
Modulation rate	20 Hz to 200 kHz	
Deviation	20 Hz to 400 kHz	

		Supplemental information
FM measurement (included in option AMA, continued)		
Accuracy	1 Hz	Nominal (modulation rate < 1 kHz)
	< 0.1% modulation rate	Nominal (modulation rate > 1 kHz)
Accuracy	± 4%	Nominal
ASK/FSK modulation analysis (Option	DMA)	
Frequency range	2.5 MHz to 6 GHz	
Carrier power accuracy	± 2 dB	Nominal
Carrier power range	-30 to +20 dBm	Nominal
Carrier power displayed resolution	0.01 dBm	
ASK measurement (included in option	DMA)	
Symbol rate range	100 Hz to 100 kHz	
Modulation depth/index	5 to 95%	
Accuracy	± 4%	Nominal
Displayed resolution	0.1%	
FSK measurement (included in option	DMA)	
FSK deviation	100 Hz to 400 kHz	
Symbol rate range	100 Hz to 20 kHz	$1 \leq \beta^1 \leq 20$
	20 to 50 kHz	1 ≤ ß ≤ 8
	50 to 100 kHz	$1 \leq \beta \leq 4$
Accuracy	± 4%	Nominal
Displayed resolution	0.01 Hz	

 $1.\ \ensuremath{\mbox{B}}$  is the ratio of frequency deviation to symbol rate (deviation/rate).

		Supplemental information
Time-gated spectrum analysis (Option TMG)		
Gate sources	External	
	RF burst	
	Periodic timer	<ul> <li>Sync sources include free, external, and RF burst</li> <li>Period: 0 to 20.0 s</li> <li>(It should be greater than gate delay plus gate length)</li> <li>Offset: -5 to +5 s</li> </ul>
Gate delay range	12 µs to 10 s	Resolution = 200 ns
Gate length range	84 µs to 10 s	Resolution = 200 ns
RBW range	≥ 1 kHz	VBW is fixed and equal to RBW for efficiency
Channel scanner (Option SCN)		
Scan modes	Top N, bottom N, and list	
Channels displayed	1 to 20	
Displayed orientation	Vertical	Number of channels $\leq 5$
	Horizontal	Number of channels > 5
Chart	Bar chart, and time chart	
Log file	*.CSV	
Spectrum monitor (Option MNT)		
Display modes	Spectrogram	
	Spectrum trace	
	Combination of spectrogram and s	spectrum trace in one screen

		Supplemental information
Security features (Option SEC)		
Security erase method	Erase the entire user flash memory by writing single character "1" over all memory locations	Non-recoverable
Port control	Disable or enable LAN or USB connectors	
Task planner (Option TPN)		
Task plan execution mode	Auto, manual, and manual if fail	
Task plan file	*.TPN	Complementary task plan editor is available with Keysight HSA and BSA PC software
Number of tasks	Maximum 20 in a single .TPN file	
Measurements supported	Spectrum analysis and power suite (channel power, ACPR and OBW)	
	For more information, visit www.k	eysight.com/find/taskplanner
USB average power sensor support (Option PWM)		
Power sensor supported	Keysight U2000 Series USB powe	r sensor
Frequency range	9 kHz to 24 GHz	Sensor dependent
Dynamic range	-60 to +44 dBm	Sensor dependent
USB peak and average power sensor support (Option PWP)		
Power sensor supported	Keysight U2020 and U2042/44 X-Series USB peak and average power sensor	
Frequency range	50 MHz to 40 GHz	Sensor dependent
Dynamic range	-30 to +20 dBm	Sensor dependent

## Inputs and Outputs

Front panel		
RF input connector	N-type female, 50 $\Omega$ , nominal	
VSWR	1 MHz to 7 GHz	< 1.5:1, nominal, ≥ 10 dB attenuation
	7 to 13.6 GHz	< 2:1, nominal, $\geq$ 10 dB attenuation
Calibration output	Amplitude	-25 ± 0.25 dBm
	Frequency	40 MHz
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, 50 $\Omega$ , nominal
Probe power	Voltage/Current	+15 V, 150 mA maximum
		−12.6 V, 150 mA maximum
RF output connector	N-type female, 50 $\Omega$ , nominal	Option TG7 installed
USB interface (host)	A plug, version 1.1	
Rear panel		
10 MHz reference output	Output amplitude	> 0 dBm
	Frequency	10 MHz ± (10 MHz × frequency reference accuracy)
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, 50 $\Omega$ , nominal
10 MHz reference input	Input amplitude	-5 to +10 dBm, nominal
	Frequency	10 MHz
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, 50 $\Omega$ , nominal
External trigger input	Input amplitude	5 V TTL level, −12.6 V, 150 mA max (nominal)
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, 10 k $\Omega$
LAN TCP/IP interface	100Base-T, RJ-45 connector	

Rear panel (Continued)		
USB interface (device)	B plug, version 1.1	
Mini USB (device)	Mini-AB female, version 1.1	
GPIB interface	IEEE-488 bus connector	Optional G01 installed

## General

Temperature and relative humidity		
Operating temperature range	+5 to +45°C	
Storage temperature range	-20 to +70°C	
Relative humidity	< 95%	
EMC		
Complies with European EMC Directive 2014/30/EU		
IEC/EN 61326-1		
CISPR Pub 11 group 1, class A		
AS/NZS-AS CISPR 11:2017		
ICES/NMB-001		
This ISM device complies with Canadian ICES-001		
Cet appareil ISM est conforme à la norme NMB-001 du Canada		
Safety		
Complies with European Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EU		
· IEC/EN 61010-1 3.1 Edition		
· Canada: CAN/CSA-C22.2 No 61010-1-12		
· USA: UL 61010-1 3.1 Edition		

#### Audio noise

Normal position. Per ISO 7779.

Acoustic noise emission

LpA < 70 dB

#### **Environmental stress**

Samples of this product have been type tested in accordance with the Keysight Environmental Test Manual and verified to be robust against the environmental stresses of storage, transportation, and end-use; those stresses include, but are not limited to, temperature, humidity, shock, vibration, altitude, and power line conditions. Test methods are aligned with IEC 60068-2 and levels are similar to MILPRF-28800F Class 3

Power requirements		
Voltage and frequency (nominal)	100 to 240 VAC, 50 to 60 Hz, Auto ranging	
Power consumption	≤ 25 W, < 20 W, typical	
Display		
Resolution	640 x 480	
Size	165.1 mm (6.5 inch) diagonal (nominal)	
Data storage		
Internal	64 MB nominal	
External	Supports USB 3.0 compatible memory devices	
Weight (without options)		
Net	7.9 kg (17.4 lbs), nominal	
Shipping	14.5 kg (30.9 lbs), nominal	

Dimensions	
Height	132.5 mm (5.2 inch)
Width	320 mm (12.6 inch)
Length	400 mm (15.7 inch)
Warranty	

The N9323C spectrum analyzer is supplied with a five-year warranty

**Calibration cycle** 

The recommended calibration cycle is one year. Calibration services are available through Keysight service centers



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