

R&S® ZNL VECTOR NETWORK ANALYZER

Specifications

dataTec

Mess- und Prüftechnik. Die Experten.

**Ihr Ansprechpartner /
Your Partner:**

dataTec AG

E-Mail: info@datatec.eu

>>> www.datatec.eu



Specifications
Version 10.00

ROHDE & SCHWARZ

Make ideas real



CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Definitions | 3 |
| Specifications..... | 4 |
| Measurement range | 4 |
| Measurement speed..... | 6 |
| Measurement accuracy | 8 |
| Effective system data..... | 10 |
| Factory-calibrated system data | 10 |
| Trace stability | 11 |
| Test port output | 12 |
| Test port input | 13 |
| Display | 14 |
| Front panel connectors | 14 |
| Rear panel connectors..... | 14 |
| Options | 15 |
| R&S®ZNL3-B1, R&S®ZNL4-B1, R&S®ZNL6-B1, R&S®ZNL14-B1 and R&S®ZNL20-B1 spectrum analysis | 15 |
| <i>Input</i> | 15 |
| <i>Frequency</i> | 15 |
| <i>Sweep time</i> | 16 |
| <i>Resolution bandwidths</i> | 17 |
| <i>Level</i> | 18 |
| <i>Measurement speed</i> | 20 |
| <i>Trigger functions</i> | 20 |
| <i>I/Q data</i> | 20 |
| R&S®ZNL3-B22, R&S®ZNL4-B22, R&S®ZNL6-B22, R&S®ZNL14-B22 and R&S®ZNL20-B22 extended power range | 21 |
| R&S®ZNL3-B31/-B32, R&S®ZNL4-B31/-B32, R&S®ZNL6-B31/-B32, R&S®ZNL14-B31/-B32 and R&S®ZNL20-B31/-B32 receiver step attenuators | 21 |
| R&S®FPL1-B5 additional interfaces | 22 |
| R&S®FPL1-B4 precision frequency reference (OCXO) | 22 |
| R&S®FPL1-B10 GPIB interface | 22 |
| R&S®FPL1-B30 DC power input 12 V/24 V..... | 23 |
| R&S®FPL1-B31 internal lithium-ion battery | 23 |
| R&S®FSV-B34 charger (only necessary to charge spare batteries) | 23 |
| General data | 24 |
| Dimensions (in mm)..... | 25 |
| Ordering information | 26 |
| Recommended extras..... | 27 |
| Warranty and service..... | 29 |

Definitions

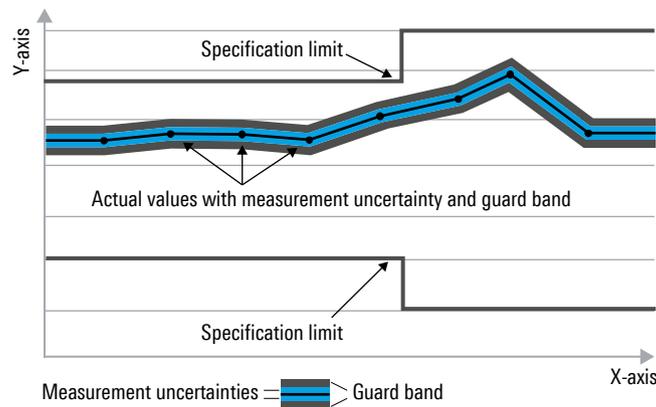
General

Product data applies under the following conditions:

- Three hours of storage at ambient temperature followed by 30 minutes of warm-up operation
- Specified environmental conditions met
- Recommended calibration interval adhered to
- All internal automatic adjustments performed, if applicable

Specifications with limits

Represent warranted product performance by means of a range of values for the specified parameter. These specifications are marked with limiting symbols such as $<$, \leq , $>$, \geq , \pm or descriptions such as maximum, limit of, minimum. Compliance is ensured by testing or is derived from the design. Test limits are narrowed by guard bands to take into account measurement uncertainties, drift and aging, if applicable.



Non-traceable specifications with limits (n. trc.)

Represent product performance that is specified and tested as described under “Specifications with limits” above. However, product performance in this case cannot be warranted due to the lack of measuring equipment traceable to national metrology standards. In this case, measurements are referenced to standards used in the Rohde & Schwarz laboratories.

Specifications without limits

Represent warranted product performance for the specified parameter. These specifications are not specially marked and represent values with no or negligible deviations from the given value, e.g. dimensions or resolution of a setting parameter. Compliance is ensured by design.

Typical data (typ.)

Characterizes product performance by means of representative information for the given parameter. When marked with $<$, $>$ or as a range, it represents the performance met by approximately 80 % of the instruments at production time. Otherwise, it represents the mean value.

Nominal values (nom.)

Characterize product performance by means of a representative value for the given parameter, e.g. nominal impedance. In contrast to typical data, a statistical evaluation does not take place and the parameter is not tested during production.

Measured values (meas.)

Characterize expected product performance by means of measurement results gained from individual samples.

Uncertainties

Represent limits of measurement uncertainty for a given measurand. Uncertainty is defined with a coverage factor of 2 and has been calculated in line with the rules of the Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM), taking into account environmental conditions, aging, wear and tear.

Device settings and GUI parameters are designated with the format “parameter: value”.

Non-traceable specifications with limits, typical data as well as nominal and measured values are not warranted by Rohde & Schwarz.

In line with the 3GPP standard, chip rates are specified in million chips per second (Mcps), whereas bit rates and symbol rates are specified in billion bit per second (Gbps), million bit per second (Mbps), thousand bit per second (kbps), million symbols per second (MSPS) or thousand symbols per second (kSPS), and sample rates are specified in million samples per second (Msample/s). Gbps, Mcps, Mbps, MSPS, kbps, kSPS and Msample/s are not SI units.

Specifications

Measurement range

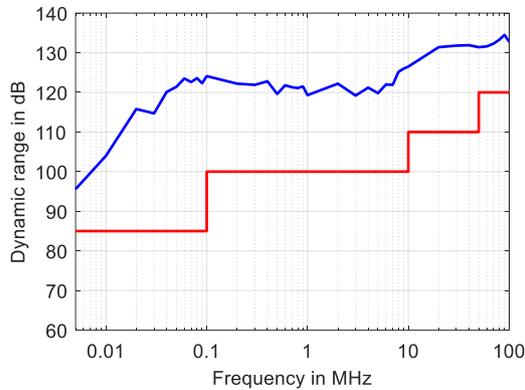
| | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------|
| Impedance | | 50 Ω |
| Test port connector | R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4, R&S®ZNL6 and R&S®ZNL14 | N, female |
| | R&S®ZNL20 | 3.5 mm, male |
| Number of test ports | | 2 |
| Frequency range ¹ | R&S®ZNL3 | 5 kHz to 3 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL4 | 5 kHz to 4.5 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL6 | 5 kHz to 6 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL14 | 5 kHz to 14 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL20 | 5 kHz to 20 GHz |

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Static frequency accuracy | | (time since last adjustment \times aging rate) + temperature drift + calibration accuracy |
| Aging per year | standard | $\pm 1 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| | with R&S®FPL-B4 precision frequency reference option | $\pm 1 \times 10^{-7}$ |
| Temperature drift (+5 °C to +40 °C) | standard | $\pm 1 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| | with R&S®FPL-B4 precision frequency reference option | $\pm 1 \times 10^{-8}$ |
| Achievable initial calibration accuracy | standard | $\pm 5 \times 10^{-7}$ |
| | with R&S®FPL-B4 precision frequency reference option | $\pm 5 \times 10^{-8}$ |

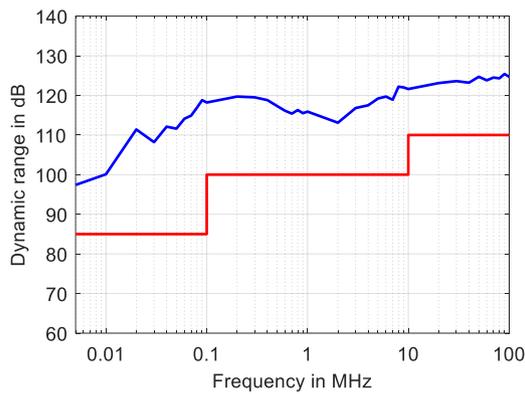
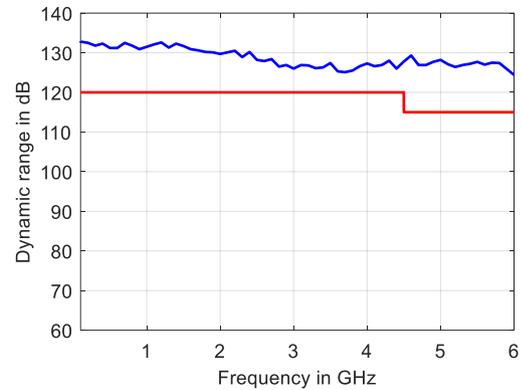
| | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Frequency resolution | | 1 Hz |
| Number of measurement points | per trace | 1 to 100 001 |
| Measurement bandwidth | 1/1.5/2/3/5/7 sequence | 1 Hz to 500 kHz |

¹ Specified and typical data given in this specifications document applies to the R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4, R&S®ZNL6, R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20; note their respective frequency ranges.

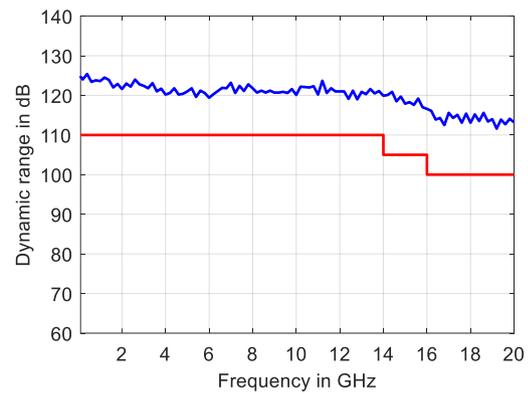
| Dynamic range ² | Specification | Typical |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6 | | |
| 5 kHz to 100 kHz | > 85 dB | 110 dB |
| 100 kHz to 10 MHz | > 100 dB | 120 dB |
| 10 MHz to 50 MHz | > 110 dB | 120 dB |
| 50 MHz to 4.5 GHz | > 120 dB | 130 dB |
| 4.5 GHz to 6 GHz | > 115 dB | 125 dB |
| R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20 | | |
| 5 kHz to 100 kHz | > 85 dB | 110 dB |
| 100 kHz to 10 MHz | > 100 dB | 120 dB |
| 10 MHz to 14 GHz | > 110 dB | 120 dB |
| 14 GHz to 16 GHz | > 105 dB | 120 dB |
| 16 GHz to 20 GHz | > 100 dB | 117 dB |



Measured dynamic range in dB versus frequency for the R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6



Measured dynamic range in dB versus frequency for the R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20

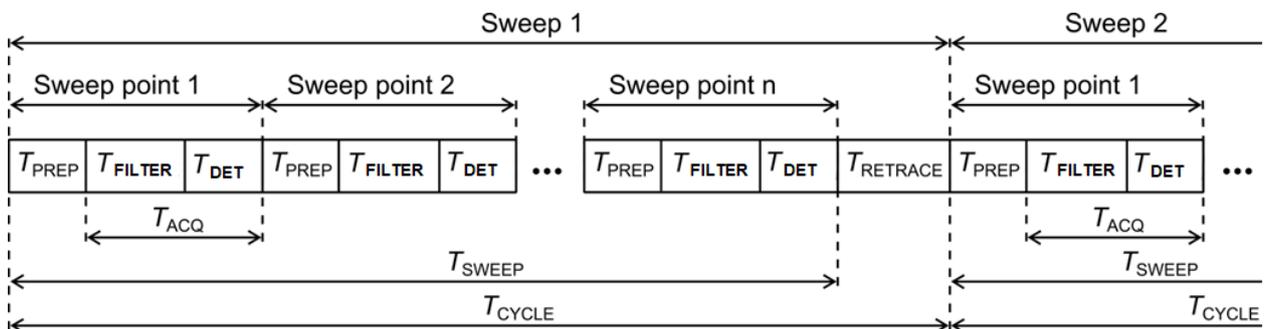


² The dynamic range is defined as the difference between 0 dBm source power and the RMS value of the data trace of the transmission magnitude, which is produced by noise and crosstalk with the test ports short-circuited. The specification applies at 10 Hz measurement bandwidth, without system error correction. The dynamic range can be increased by using a measurement bandwidth of 1 Hz.

Measurement speed

| Measurement time | sweep type: CW, center frequency: 1 GHz, measurement: S ₁₁ , bandwidth: selectivity normal, number of points: 201 | |
|---|---|----------------|
| Time per sweep (T _{SWEEP}) | bandwidth: 500 kHz | 920 μs |
| | bandwidth: 100 kHz | 2.65 ms |
| Sweep cycle time (T _{CYCLE}) | bandwidth: 500 kHz | 1.6 ms (meas.) |
| | bandwidth: 100 kHz | 3.6 ms (meas.) |
| Preparation time per sweep point (T _{PREP}) | 0.6 μs ³ | |
| Acquisition time per point (T _{ACQ}) | bandwidth: 500 kHz | 4.0 μs |
| | bandwidth: 100 kHz | 12.7 μs |
| Total time per point (T _{POINT}) | bandwidth: 500 kHz | 4.6 μs |
| | bandwidth: 100 kHz | 13.2 μs |

| Data transfer time | sweep type: CW, center frequency: 1 GHz, measurement: S ₁₁ , bandwidth: 500 kHz selectivity normal | | | |
|--|--|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| | | IEC/IEEE | VXI11 over 1 Gbit/s LAN | HiSLIP |
| Time for measurement and data transfer (magnitude, REAL32) ⁴ , includes all necessary remote commands | for 201 measurements points | 10 ms (meas.) | 8 ms (meas.) | 8 ms (meas.) |
| | for 5001 measurements points | 46 ms (meas.) | 31 ms (meas.) | 31 ms (meas.) |
| Data transfer time (magnitude, REAL32), includes all necessary remote commands | for 201 measurements points | 4 ms (meas.) | 2.5 ms (meas.) | 2.5 ms (meas.) |
| | for 5001 measurements points | 18 ms (meas.) | 3.5 ms (meas.) | 3.5 ms (meas.) |



Measurement sequence

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| T _{PREP} | Preparation time required to set up the internal hardware components |
| T _{FILTER} | Filter settling time (settling time of the digital filters) |
| T _{DET} | Detector time (additional time for averaging of detector sample, normally 0) |
| T _{ACQ} | Data acquisition time (T _{ACQ} = T _{FILTER} + T _{DET}) |
| T _{POINT} | Total time for one sweep point |
| T _{SWEEP} | Time required for one sweep |
| T _{RETRACE} | Time between two sweeps |
| T _{CYCLE} | Sweep cycle time (T _{CYCLE} = T _{SWEEP} + T _{RETRACE}) |

³ Only sweep type "CW". When sweep type "Lin Freq" or "Log Freq" preparation time increases.

⁴ In continuous mode, no additional time for data transfer is needed, as data transfer takes place simultaneously with the measurement.

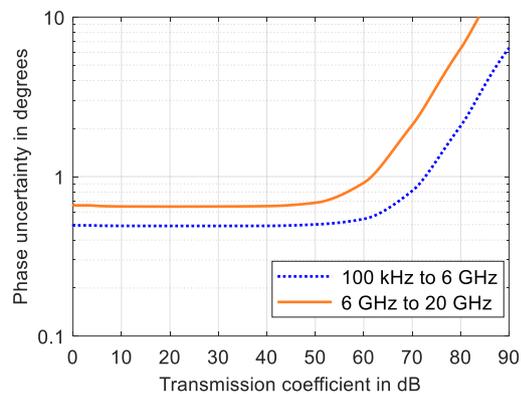
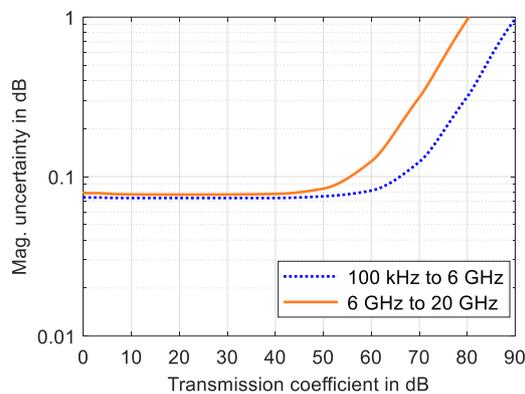
| Nominal sweep times in ms versus number of measurements | | | | | |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Number of measurement points | 51 | 201 | 401 | 1601 | 5001 |
| R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6 | | | | | |
| 800 MHz start frequency, 1 GHz stop frequency, 100 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 2.4 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 31.2 | 94 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 3.9 | 9.6 | 16.7 | 61.7 | 189 |
| 800 MHz start frequency, 1 GHz stop frequency, 1 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 66 | 258 | 515 | 2055 | 6400 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 132 | 515 | 1028 | 4100 | 12780 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 3 GHz stop frequency, 100 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 3.9 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 36.7 | 102 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 7.3 | 17.7 | 28.8 | 73.3 | 206 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 3 GHz stop frequency, 1 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 68 | 262 | 519 | 2055 | 6390 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 136 | 524 | 1040 | 4110 | 12800 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 6 GHz stop frequency, 100 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 3.9 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 47 | 104 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 7.3 | 18.8 | 30.5 | 95 | 209 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 6 GHz stop frequency, 1 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 68 | 263 | 521 | 2070 | 6400 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 136 | 525 | 1042 | 4120 | 12800 |
| R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20 | | | | | |
| 9 GHz start frequency, 10 GHz stop frequency, 100 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 5.3 | 11.8 | 18.8 | 59 | 174 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 9.9 | 22.7 | 36.5 | 117 | 347 |
| 9 GHz start frequency, 10 GHz stop frequency, 1 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 69.4 | 265 | 524 | 2077 | 6491 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 138 | 529 | 1047 | 4159 | 13524 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 14 GHz stop frequency, 100 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 12.7 | 31.1 | 52.4 | 140 | 287 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 24.7 | 61.4 | 104 | 281 | 577 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 14 GHz stop frequency, 1 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 76.9 | 284 | 558 | 2160 | 6614 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 153 | 568 | 1115 | 4326 | 13800 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 20 GHz stop frequency, 100 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 12.7 | 31.4 | 51.4 | 134 | 294 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 24.8 | 62.2 | 102 | 269 | 589 |
| 100 MHz start frequency, 20 GHz stop frequency, 1 kHz measurement bandwidth | | | | | |
| With correction switched off | 76.9 | 285 | 556 | 2154 | 6622 |
| With 2-port TOSM calibration | 153 | 569 | 1113 | 4314 | 13819 |

Measurement accuracy

This data is valid between +18 °C and +28 °C, provided the temperature has not varied by more than 1 °C since calibration. Validity of the data is conditional on the use of an R&S®ZV-Z270 or R&S®ZN-Z235 calibration kit, depending on port connector. Calibration method is TOSM/SOLT. This calibration kit is used to achieve the effective system data specified below. Frequency points, measurement bandwidth and sweep time have to be identical for measurement and calibration (no interpolation allowed).

| Uncertainty of transmission measurements | Magnitude | Phase |
|--|------------------|---------|
| 100 kHz to 6 GHz | 0 dB to -20 dB | 0.08 dB |
| | -20 dB to -30 dB | 0.08 dB |
| | -30 dB to -40 dB | 0.08 dB |
| | -40 dB to -50 dB | 0.09 dB |
| | -50 dB to -60 dB | 0.19 dB |
| 6 GHz to 20 GHz | 0 dB to -20 dB | 0.08 dB |
| | -20 dB to -30 dB | 0.08 dB |
| | -30 dB to -40 dB | 0.09 dB |
| | -40 dB to -50 dB | 0.12 dB |
| | -50 dB to -60 dB | 0.31 dB |

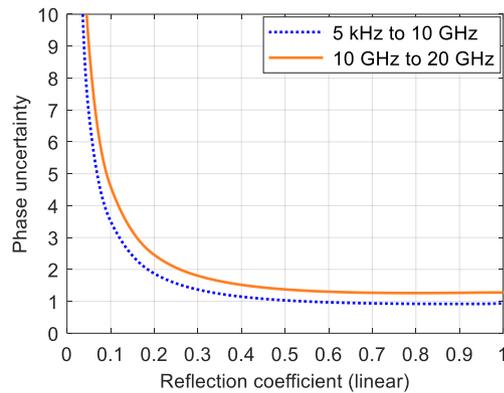
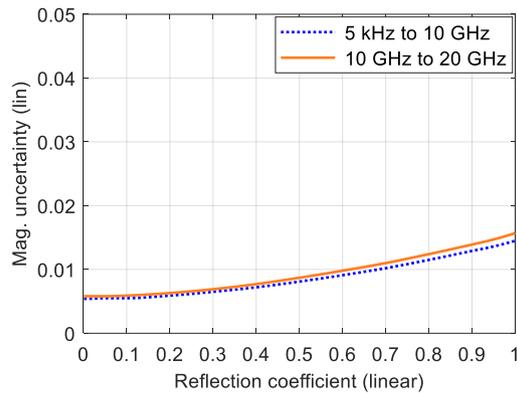
Specifications are based on a matched DUT, a measurement bandwidth of 10 Hz and a nominal source power of -10 dBm.



Measured uncertainty of transmission magnitude and transmission phase measurements for the R&S®ZNL¹; analysis conditions: $S_{11} = S_{22} = 0$, calibrated power -10 dBm, measured power -10 dBm

| Uncertainty of reflection measurements | Logarithmic | | | Linear | |
|--|------------------|-----------|-------|------------------|-----------|
| | Reflection level | Magnitude | Phase | Reflection range | Magnitude |
| 5 kHz to 10 GHz | 0 dB | 0.14 dB | 0.9° | 0 dB to -3 dB | 0.016 |
| | -3 dB | 0.14 dB | 0.9° | -3 dB to -6 dB | 0.011 |
| | -6 dB | 0.15 dB | 1.0° | -6 dB to -15 dB | 0.009 |
| | -15 dB | 0.31 dB | 1.9° | -15 dB to -25 dB | 0.006 |
| | -25 dB | 0.89 dB | 6.9° | -25 dB to -35 dB | 0.006 |
| 10 GHz to 20 GHz | -35 dB | 2.53 dB | 34.3° | -35 dB | 0.006 |
| | 0 dB | 0.18 dB | 1.3° | 0 dB to -3 dB | 0.021 |
| | -3 dB | 0.18 dB | 1.3° | -3 dB to -6 dB | 0.015 |
| | -6 dB | 0.20 dB | 1.4° | -6 dB to -15 dB | 0.012 |
| | -15 dB | 0.41 dB | 2.5° | -15 dB to -25 dB | 0.009 |
| | -25 dB | 1.14 dB | 9.0° | -25 dB to -35 dB | 0.008 |
| | -35 dB | 3.19 dB | 45.0° | -35 dB | 0.008 |

Specifications are based on an isolating DUT, a measurement bandwidth of 10 Hz and a nominal source power of -10 dBm.



Measured uncertainty of reflection magnitude and reflection phase measurements for the R&S®ZNL¹; analysis conditions: $S_{12} = S_{21} = 0$, calibrated power -10 dBm, measured power -10 dBm

Effective system data

This data is valid between +18 °C and +28 °C, provided the temperature has not varied by more than 1 °C since calibration. Validity of the data is conditional on the use of a calibration kit R&S®ZV-Z270 or R&S®ZN-Z235, depending on port connector. Calibration method is TOSM/SOLT. This calibration kit is used to achieve the effective system data specified below. Frequency points, measurement bandwidth and sweep time have to be identical for measurement and calibration (no interpolation allowed). The data is based on a source power of –10 dBm and a measurement bandwidth of 10 Hz.

| | 5 kHz to 10 GHz | 10 GHz to 20 GHz |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Directivity | ≥ 46 dB | ≥ 42 dB |
| Source match | ≥ 40 dB | ≥ 37 dB |
| Load match | ≥ 42 dB | ≥ 38 dB |
| Reflection tracking | ≤ 0.07 dB | ≤ 0.09 dB |
| Transmission tracking | ≤ 0.06 dB | ≤ 0.06 dB |

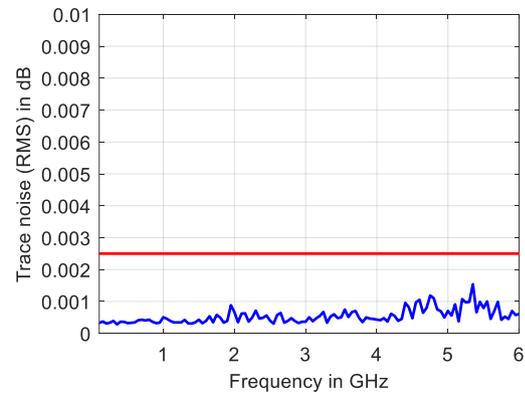
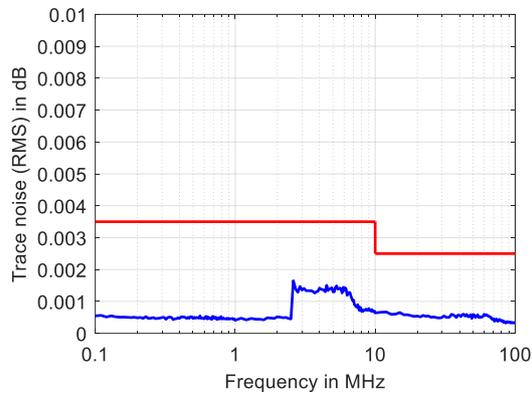
Factory-calibrated system data

This data is valid between +18 °C and +28 °C. It is based on a source power of –10 dBm and a measurement bandwidth of 1 kHz.

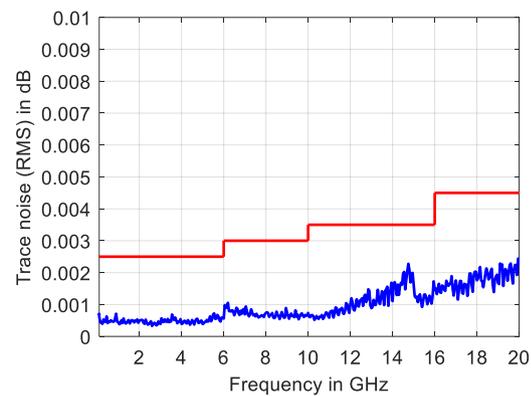
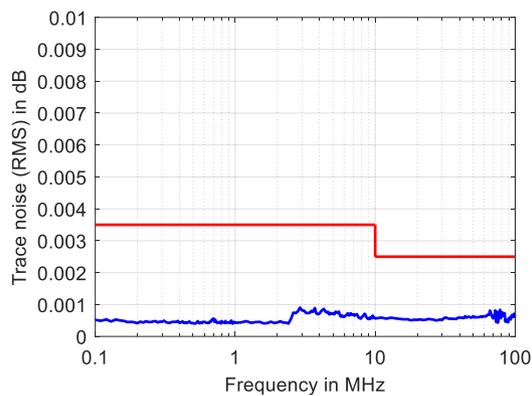
| | | Specification | Typical |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Directivity | 100 kHz to 20 GHz | ≥ 20 dB | 35 dB |
| Source match | 100 kHz to 20 GHz | ≥ 20 dB | 35 dB |
| Reflection tracking | 100 kHz to 6 GHz | ≤ 1 dB | 0.1 dB |
| | 6 GHz to 20 GHz | ≤ 1.5 dB | 0.1 dB |
| Transmission tracking | 100 kHz to 3 GHz | ≤ 1 dB | 0.1 dB |
| | 3 GHz to 20 GHz | ≤ 1.5 dB | 0.2 dB |
| Load match (raw test port match) | R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6 | | |
| | 100 kHz to 3 GHz | ≥ 14 dB | 20 dB |
| | 3 GHz to 6 GHz | ≥ 12 dB | 16 dB |
| | R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20 | | |
| | 100 kHz to 1 GHz | ≥ 17 dB | 24 dB |
| | 1 GHz to 3 GHz | ≥ 13 dB | 20 dB |
| | 3 GHz to 10 GHz | ≥ 10 dB | 16 dB |
| | 10 GHz to 20 GHz | ≥ 7 dB | 15 dB |

Trace stability

| | | Specification | Typical |
|--|--|---------------|-----------|
| Trace noise magnitude (RMS) ⁵ | source power: 0 dBm, reflection: 0 dB, bandwidth: 10 kHz | | |
| | 100 kHz to 10 MHz | < 0.0035 dB | 0.0005 dB |
| | 10 MHz to 6 GHz | < 0.0025 dB | 0.0005 dB |
| | 6 GHz to 10 GHz | < 0.0030 dB | 0.0010 dB |
| | 10 GHz to 16 GHz | < 0.0035 dB | 0.0015 dB |
| | 16 GHz to 20 GHz | < 0.0045 dB | 0.0025 dB |
| Trace noise phase (RMS) ⁵ | source power: 0 dBm, reflection: 0 dB, bandwidth: 10 kHz | | |
| | 100 kHz to 10 MHz | < 0.05° | 0.005° |
| | 10 MHz to 10 GHz | < 0.03° | 0.005° |
| | 10 GHz to 16 GHz | < 0.035° | 0.01° |
| | 16 GHz to 20 GHz | < 0.045° | 0.02° |



Measured trace noise (RMS) in dB versus frequency of the R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6



Measured trace noise (RMS) in dB versus frequency of the R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20

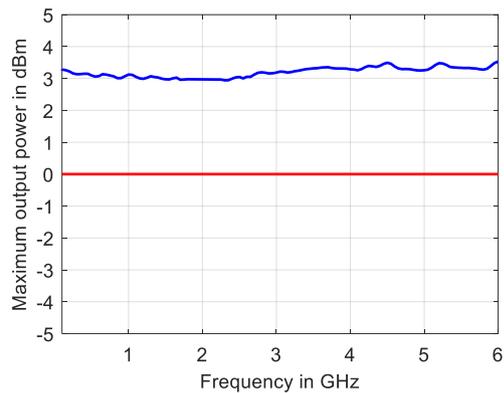
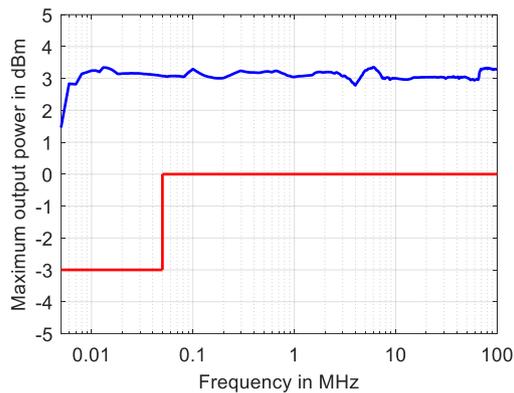
| | | Magnitude | Phase |
|--------------------------------|--|------------|-------------|
| Measured temperature stability | source power: -10 dBm, 0 dB transmission or reflection | | |
| | R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6 | | |
| | 5 kHz to 6 GHz | 0.03 dB/K | 0.8°/K |
| | R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20 | | |
| | 5 kHz to 100 kHz | 0.024 dB/K | 0.24°/K |
| | 100 kHz to 10 GHz | 0.016 dB/K | 0.15°/GHz/K |
| | 10 GHz to 20 GHz | 0.024 dB/K | 0.15°/GHz/K |

⁵ The RMS value describes trace noise, which is produced by noise.

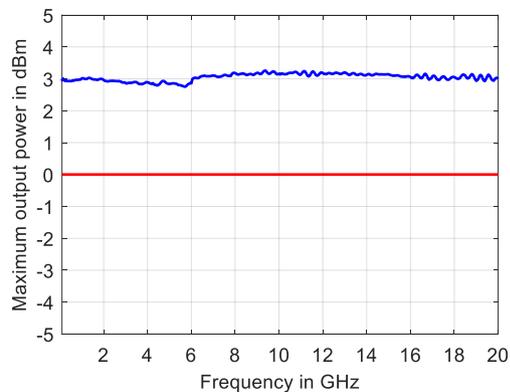
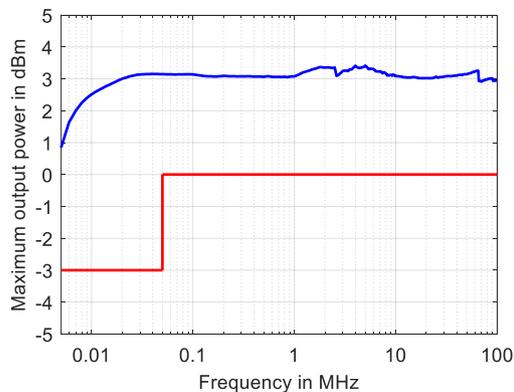
Test port output

This data is valid from +18 °C to +28 °C.

| | | Specification | Typical |
|------------------|--|-------------------|--------------|
| Power range | without R&S®ZNL-B22 extended power range option ¹ | | |
| | 5 kHz to 50 kHz | -10 dBm to -3 dBm | up to +3 dBm |
| | 50 kHz to 20 GHz | -10 dBm to 0 dBm | up to +3 dBm |
| | with R&S®ZNL-B22 extended power range option ¹ | | |
| | 5 kHz to 50 kHz | -40 dBm to -3 dBm | up to +3 dBm |
| | 50 kHz to 20 GHz | -40 dBm to 0 dBm | up to +3 dBm |
| Power accuracy | source power: -10 dBm | | |
| | 5 kHz to 50 kHz | ≤ 3 dB | |
| | 50 kHz to 20 GHz | ≤ 2 dB | 0.5 dB |
| Power linearity | referenced to -10 dBm | | |
| | 100 kHz to 6 GHz | ≤ 1 dB | |
| | 6 GHz to 20 GHz | ≤ 1.5 dB | |
| Power resolution | | 0.01 dB | |
| Second harmonics | source power: -10 dBm | | |
| | R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6 | | |
| | 100 kHz to 6 GHz | ≤ -25 dBc | -40 dBc |
| | R&S®ZNL14 | | |
| | 10 MHz to 9 GHz | ≤ -20 dBc | -35 dBc |
| Third harmonics | source power: -10 dBm | | |
| | R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6 | | |
| | 100 kHz to 6 GHz | ≤ -25 dBc | -40 dBc |
| | R&S®ZNL14 | | |
| | 10 MHz to 6 GHz | ≤ -25 dBc | -40 dBc |
| | R&S®ZNL20 | | |
| | 10 MHz to 8.5 GHz | ≤ -25 dBc | -40 dBc |



Measured maximum output power in dBm versus frequency for the R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4 and R&S®ZNL6



Measured maximum output power in dBm versus frequency for the R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20

Test port input

| | | Specification | Typical |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------|
| Maximum nominal input level | | 0 dBm | |
| Power measurement accuracy | at -10 dBm without power calibration | | |
| | 9 kHz to 100 kHz | ≤ 2 dB | 0.3 dB |
| | 100 kHz to 20 GHz | ≤ 1.5 dB | 0.3 dB |
| Receiver linearity | referenced to -10 dBm | | |
| | +10 dB to +5 dB | ≤ 0.25 dB | 0.1 dB |
| | +5 dB to -40 dB | ≤ 0.15 dB | 0.05 dB |
| Damage level | | +27 dBm | |
| Damage DC voltage | | 30 V | |
| Noise level ⁶ | measurement bandwidth: 1 kHz, normalized to 1 Hz | | |
| | R&S [®] ZNL3, R&S [®] ZNL4 and R&S [®] ZNL6 | | |
| | 5 kHz to 100 kHz | < -95 dBm (1 Hz) | -120 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | 100 kHz to 50 MHz | < -120 dBm (1 Hz) | -130 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | 50 MHz to 4.5 GHz | < -130 dBm (1 Hz) | -140 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | 4.5 GHz to 6 GHz | < -125 dBm (1 Hz) | -135 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | R&S [®] ZNL14 and R&S [®] ZNL20 | | |
| | 5 kHz to 100 kHz | < -95 dBm (1 Hz) | -120 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | 100 kHz to 50 MHz | < -120 dBm (1 Hz) | -135 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | 50 MHz to 6 GHz | < -125 dBm (1 Hz) | -135 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | 6 GHz to 16 GHz | < -120 dBm (1 Hz) | -132 dBm (1 Hz) |
| | 16 GHz to 20 GHz | < -115 dBm (1 Hz) | -125 dBm (1 Hz) |

⁶ The noise level is defined as the RMS value of the specified noise floor.

Display

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Screen | 26.4 cm (10.1") diagonal WXGA color LCD with touchscreen |
| Resolution | 1280 × 800 × 262144 (high color, 125 dpi) |
| Pixel failure rate | $< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ |

Front panel connectors

| | |
|-----|---|
| USB | two universal serial bus connectors, for connecting USB devices (USB 2.0); two additional USB 3.0 connectors on rear panel |
|-----|---|

Rear panel connectors

| | |
|-----|---|
| LAN | local area network connector, 10/100/1000BASE-T, 8-pin, RJ-45 |
|-----|---|

| | |
|-----|--|
| USB | two universal serial bus connectors, for connecting USB devices (USB 3.0); two additional USB 2.0 connectors on front panel |
|-----|--|

| | |
|---------|--|
| MONITOR | DVI-D connector (for external monitor) |
|---------|--|

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| REF IN | input for external frequency reference signal | |
| Connector type | | BNC, female |
| Input frequency | | 10 MHz |
| Maximum permissible deviation | | 1 kHz |
| Input power | | -10 dBm to +15 dBm at 50 Ω |
| Input impedance | | > 10 kΩ |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| REF OUT | output for external frequency reference signal | |
| Connector type | | BNC, female |
| Output frequency | | 10 MHz |
| Output frequency accuracy | | 80 Hz |
| Output power | | +6 dBm ± 4 dB at 50 Ω |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|
| EXT TRIG IN | trigger input for analyzer | |
| Connector type | | BNC, female |
| TTL signal (edge-triggered or level-triggered) | | 3 V, 5 V tolerant |
| Polarity (selectable) | | positive or negative |
| Minimum pulse width | | 1 μs |
| Input impedance | | > 10 kΩ |

Options

R&S®ZNL3-B1, R&S®ZNL4-B1, R&S®ZNL6-B1, R&S®ZNL14-B1 and R&S®ZNL20-B1 spectrum analysis

Input

| RF input | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Impedance | | 50 Ω |
| Connector | | see section: Measurement range, Test port connector |
| VSWR | 10 MHz ≤ f ≤ 3 GHz | < 1.5 (nom.) |
| | 3 GHz < f ≤ 6 GHz | < 1.7 (nom.) |
| | 6 GHz < f ≤ 20 GHz | < 2.0 (nom.) |
| | 20 GHz < f ≤ 26.5 GHz | < 2.5 (nom.) |
| Setting range of attenuator | | 0 dB to 30 dB, in 10 dB steps |

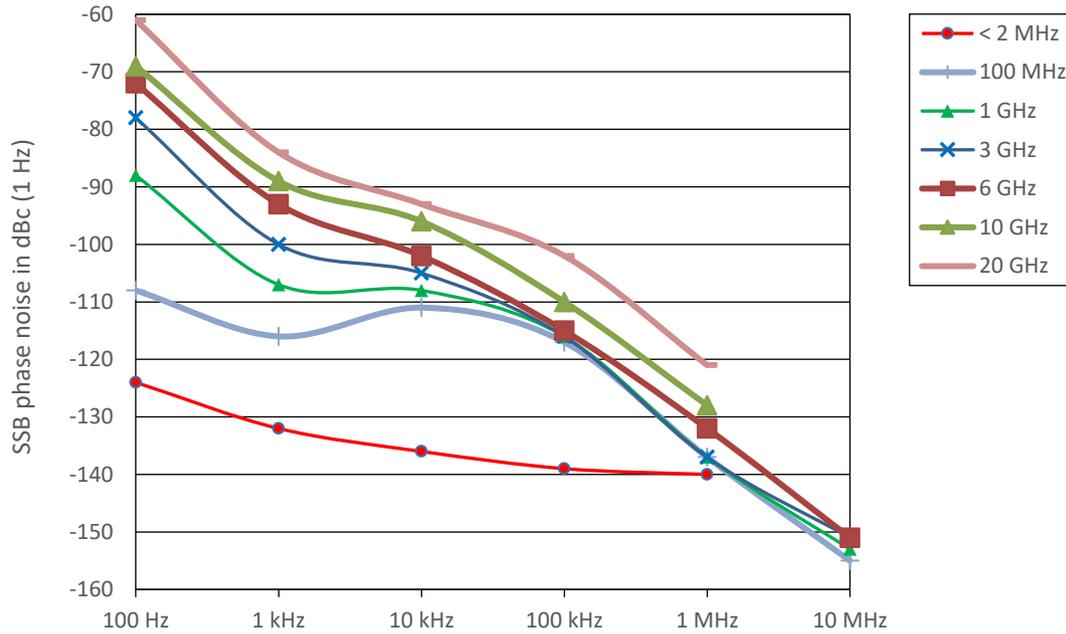
Frequency

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Frequency range | R&S®ZNL3-B1 | 5 kHz to 3 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL4-B1 | 5 kHz to 4.5 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL6-B1 | 5 kHz to 6 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL14-B1 | 5 kHz to 14 GHz |
| | R&S®ZNL20-B1 | 5 kHz to 26.5 GHz |
| Frequency resolution | | 0.01 Hz |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Reference frequency, internal | | see section: Measurement range |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|

| Frequency readout | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Marker resolution | | 0.01 Hz |
| Uncertainty | | ±(marker frequency × reference uncertainty + 10 % × resolution bandwidth + ½ (span / (sweep points – 1)) + 1 Hz) |
| Number of sweep (trace) points | default value | 1001 |
| | range | 101 to 100001 |
| Marker tuning frequency step size | marker step size = sweep points | span/(sweep points – 1) |
| | marker step size = standard | span / (default sweep points – 1) |
| Frequency counter resolution | | 1 Hz |
| Count accuracy | | ±(frequency × reference uncertainty + ½ (last digit)) |
| Display range for frequency axis | | 0 Hz, 10 Hz to max. frequency |
| Resolution | | 0.1 Hz |
| Maximum span deviation | | 0.1 % |

| Spectral purity SSB phase noise | frequency = 1000 MHz, carrier offset | Specification | Typical | Nominal |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 100 Hz | | | |
| 1 kHz | | < -99 dBc (1 Hz) | | |
| 10 kHz | | < -105 dBc (1 Hz) | -108 dBc (1 Hz) | |
| 100 kHz | | < -110 dBc (1 Hz) | -115 dBc (1 Hz) | |
| 1 MHz | | < -130 dBc (1 Hz) | -135 dBc (1 Hz) | |
| 10 MHz | | | | -152 dBc (1 Hz) |



Measured SSB phase noise at different center frequencies

Sweep time

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Range | span = 0 Hz | 1 μ s to 8000 s |
| | span \geq 10 Hz, RBW \geq 100 kHz | 1 ms to 8000 s ⁷ |
| | span \geq 10 Hz, RBW < 100 kHz | 75 μ s to 8000 s ⁸ |
| Sweep time accuracy | span = 0 Hz | 0.1 % (nom.) |
| | span \geq 10 Hz, RBW \geq 100 kHz | 3 % (nom.) |

⁷ Net sweep time without additional hardware settling time.

⁸ Time for data acquisition for FFT calculation.

Resolution bandwidths

| Sweep filters and FFT filters⁹ | | |
|--|--|--|
| Resolution bandwidths (-3 dB) | sweep filters | 100 kHz to 10 MHz in 1/2/3/5 sequence |
| | FFT filters | 1 Hz to 50 kHz in 1/2/3/5 sequence |
| Bandwidth uncertainty | | < 3 % (nom.) |
| Shape factor 60 dB:3 dB | | < 5 (nom.) |
| Channel filters | | |
| Bandwidths (-3 dB) | | 100/200/300/500 Hz 1/1.5/2/2.4/2.7/3/3.4/4/4.5/5/6/7.5/8.5/9/ 10/12.5/14/15/16/20/21/25/30/50/ 100/150/192/200/300/500 kHz 1/1.228/1.5/2/3/3.75/5/10 MHz |
| Bandwidth uncertainty | | < 2 % (nom.) |
| Shape factor 60 dB:3 dB | | < 2 (nom.) |
| Video bandwidths | | |
| | standard | 1 Hz to 10 MHz in 1/2/3/5 sequences |
| Signal analysis bandwidth (equalized) | | |
| | standard | 10 MHz (nom.) |
| | f < 6 GHz with R&S®FPL1-B40 option | 40 MHz (nom.) |
| | f ≥ 6 GHz with R&S®FPL1-B40 and R&S®FPL1-B11 options, YIG preselector: off | 40 MHz (nom.) |

⁹ At a filter bandwidth ≤ 50 kHz the device automatically switches to FFT sweep mode.

Level

| | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| Display range | | displayed noise floor up to +30 dBm |
| Intermodulation | | |
| Third order intercept point (TOI) | RF attenuation: 0 dB, level: 2×-20 dBm, $\Delta f > 5 \times$ RBW or 10 kHz, whichever is larger | |
| | $10 \text{ MHz} \leq f_{in} < 300 \text{ MHz}$ | > 13 dBm, 20 dBm (typ.) |
| | $300 \text{ MHz} \leq f_{in} < 3 \text{ GHz}$ | > 16 dBm, 22 dBm (typ.) |
| | $3 \text{ GHz} \leq f_{in} < 6 \text{ GHz}$ | > 13 dBm, 18 dBm (typ.) |
| | $6 \text{ GHz} \leq f_{in} < 20 \text{ GHz}$ | > 11 dBm, 17 dBm (typ.) |
| Second harmonic intercept (SHI) | RF attenuation: 0 dB, level: -13 dBm | |
| | $1 \text{ MHz} < f_{in} \leq 900 \text{ MHz}$ | 45 dBm (nom.) |
| | $900 \text{ MHz} < f_{in} \leq 13.25 \text{ GHz}$ | 70 dBm (nom.) |
| Displayed average noise level (DANL) | | |
| termination: 50 Ω , log. scaling, normalized to 1 Hz RBW, RBW = 1 kHz, VBW = 1 Hz, sample detector, +18 °C to +28 °C | | |
| RF attenuation 0 dB | $5 \text{ kHz} \leq f < 100 \text{ kHz}$ | -130 dBm (typ.) |
| | $100 \text{ kHz} \leq f < 5 \text{ MHz}$ | < -135 dBm, -145 dBm (typ.) |
| | $5 \text{ MHz} \leq f < 4.5 \text{ GHz}$ | < -140 dBm, -150 dBm (typ.) |
| | $4.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 6 \text{ GHz}$ | < -137 dBm, -147 dBm (typ.) |
| | $6 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 14 \text{ GHz}$ | < -135 dBm, -143 dBm (typ.) |
| | $14 \text{ GHz} < f < 20 \text{ GHz}$ | < -124 dBm, -133 dBm (typ.) |
| | $20 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 26.5 \text{ GHz}$ | < -112 dBm, -120 dBm (typ.) |
| Spurious responses | | |
| RF attenuation: 0 dB, mixer level ≤ -13 dBm, sweep optimization: auto or dynamic | | |
| Image response | $10 \text{ MHz} \leq f \leq 3 \text{ GHz}$ | |
| | $f_{in} - 2 \times 4020.4 \text{ MHz}$ (first IF) | < -90 dBc (nom.) |
| | $f_{in} - 2 \times 820.4 \text{ MHz}$ (second IF) | < -80 dBc |
| | $f_{in} - 2 \times 20.4 \text{ MHz}$ (third IF), RBW $\leq 3 \text{ MHz}$ | < -80 dBc |
| | $3 \text{ GHz} < f \leq 14 \text{ GHz}$, RBW $\leq 3 \text{ MHz}$ | < -70 dBc (nom.) |
| Intermediate frequency response | $14 \text{ GHz} < f \leq 26.5 \text{ GHz}$, RBW $\leq 3 \text{ MHz}$ | < -60 dBc (nom.) |
| | $2 \text{ MHz} \leq f \leq 3 \text{ GHz}$ | |
| Residual spurious response | first IF (4020.4 MHz) | < -80 dBc (nom.) |
| | second IF (820.4 MHz) | < -80 dBc |
| | third IF (20.4 MHz) | < -80 dBc |
| Local oscillator related spurious | $3 \text{ GHz} < f \leq 26.5 \text{ GHz}$ | < -70 dBc (nom.) |
| | $f < 1 \text{ MHz}$ | < -90 dBm (nom.) |
| | $1 \text{ MHz} \leq f \leq 18 \text{ GHz}$ | < -90 dBm |
| Other interfering signals | $f > 18 \text{ GHz}$ | < -90 dBm (nom.) |
| | $f < 3 \text{ GHz}$ | |
| | $1 \text{ kHz} \leq$ carrier offset $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$ | < -70 dBc (nom.) |
| | carrier offset $> 10 \text{ MHz}$ | < -80 dBc (nom.) |
| | $3 \text{ GHz} < f < 14 \text{ GHz}$ | < -70 dBc (nom.) |
| Subharmonic of first local oscillator | $14 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 26.5 \text{ GHz}$ | < -67 dBc (nom.) |
| Harmonic of first local oscillator | $20 \text{ MHz} \leq f < 3 \text{ GHz}$, spurious at $4020.4 \text{ MHz} - 2 \times f_{in}$ | < -80 dBc (nom.) |
| | mixer level < -25 dBm, spurious at $f_{in} - 2010.2 \text{ MHz}$ | < -80 dBc (nom.) |

| Level display | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Logarithmic level axis | | 1 dB to 200 dB, in 1 dB steps |
| Linear level axis | | 10 % of reference level per level division, 10 divisions or logarithmic scaling |
| Number of traces | | 6 |
| Trace detector | | max. peak, min. peak, auto peak (normal), sample, RMS, average |
| Trace functions | | clear/write, max. hold, min. hold, average, view |
| Setting range of reference level | | -130 dBm to (-10 dBm + RF attenuation) in steps of 0.01 dB |
| Units of level axis | | dBm, dB μ V, dBmV, dB μ A, dBpW, V, A, W |

| Level measurement uncertainty | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|
| Absolute level uncertainty at 50 MHz | RBW = 10 kHz, level: -10 dBm, reference level: -10 dBm, RF attenuation: 10 dB | |
| | +18 °C to +28 °C | < 0.5 dB (σ = 0.1 dB) |
| | +5 °C to +40 °C | < 1 dB (σ = 0.17 dB) |
| R&S [®] ZNL3, frequency response referenced to 50 MHz | RF attenuation: 0 dB, 10 dB, 20 dB, 30 dB, +18 °C to +28 °C | |
| | 5 kHz \leq f \leq 3 MHz | < 1 dB (nom.) |
| | 3 MHz < f \leq 10 MHz | < 0.8 dB (nom.) |
| | 10 MHz < f \leq 3 GHz | < 0.8 dB (σ = 0.1 dB) |
| R&S [®] ZNL4, R&S [®] ZNL6, R&S [®] ZNL14 and R&S [®] ZNL20, frequency response referenced to 50 MHz | RF attenuation: 0 dB, 10 dB, 20 dB, 30 dB, +18 °C to +28 °C | |
| | 5 kHz \leq f \leq 3 MHz | < 1 dB (nom.) |
| | 3 MHz < f \leq 10 MHz | < 0.8 dB (nom.) |
| | 10 MHz < f \leq 2.9 GHz | < 0.8 dB (σ = 0.1 dB) |
| | 2.9 GHz < f \leq 6 GHz | < 1.3 dB (σ = 0.2 dB) |
| | 6 GHz < f \leq 14 GHz | < 2.0 dB (σ = 0.5 dB) |
| | 14 GHz < f \leq 20 GHz | < 2.5 dB (σ = 0.66 dB) |
| | 20 GHz < f \leq 26.5 GHz | < 3.0 dB (σ = 0.66 dB) |
| Attenuator switching uncertainty | f = 50 MHz, 0 dB to 30 dB, referenced to 10 dB attenuation | < 0.3 dB (σ = 0.07 dB) |
| Uncertainty of reference level setting | | 0 dB ¹⁰ |
| Bandwidth switching uncertainty | referenced to RBW = 10 kHz | |
| | RBW \geq 1 MHz | < 0.3 dB (nom.) |
| | 100 kHz \leq RBW < 1 MHz | < 0.2 dB (nom.) |
| | RBW < 100 kHz | < 0.1 dB (nom.) |

| Nonlinearity of displayed level | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Logarithmic level display | S/N > 16 dB, 0 dB to -50 dB | < 0.2 dB (σ = 0.07 dB) |
| Linear level display | S/N > 16 dB, 0 dB to -70 dB | 5 % of reference level (nom.) |

| Total measurement uncertainty | | |
|---|--|--------|
| | signal level: 0 dB to -50 dB below reference level, S/N > 20 dB, sweep time: auto, sweep type: sweep, RF attenuation: 10 dB, 20 dB, 30 dB, span/RBW < 100, 95 % confidence level, +18 °C to +28 °C | |
| R&S [®] ZNL3 | 3 MHz < f \leq 3 GHz | 1 dB |
| R&S [®] ZNL4, R&S [®] ZNL6, R&S [®] ZNL14 and R&S [®] ZNL20 | 3 MHz < f \leq 2.9 GHz | 1 dB |
| | 2.9 GHz < f \leq 6 GHz | 1.5 dB |
| | 6 GHz < f \leq 14 GHz | 2.2 dB |
| | 14 GHz < f \leq 20 GHz | 2.7 dB |
| | 20 GHz < f \leq 26.5 GHz | 3.2 dB |

¹⁰ The setting of the reference level affects only the graphical representation of the measurement result on the display, not the measurement itself. Therefore, the reference level setting causes no additional uncertainty in measurement results.

Measurement speed

| | | |
|---|--|------------------------|
| Local measurement and display update rate | 1001 sweep points, sweep optimization set to "speed" | 1 ms (1000/s) (nom.) |
| Maximum sweep rate, remote operation ^{11, 12} | trace average = on | 0.9 ms (1100/s) (nom.) |
| Remote measurement and LAN transfer ¹¹ | | 2.8 ms (357/s) (nom.) |
| Marker peak search ¹¹ | | 1.3 ms (nom.) |
| Center frequency tune + sweep + sweep data transfer ¹¹ | | 15 ms (nom.) |

Trigger functions

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Trigger | | |
| Trigger source | | free run, video, external, IF power |
| Trigger offset | span \geq 10 Hz | 50 ns to 40 s, min. resolution: 50 ns (or 0.5 % of offset) |
| | span = 0 Hz | (–sweep time) to 40 s, min. resolution: 50 ns (or 0.5 % of offset) |
| Maximum deviation of trigger offset | | $\pm(7.8125 \text{ ns} + (0.1 \% \times \text{trigger offset}))$ |
| IF power trigger | | |
| Sensitivity | minimum signal power | –60 dBm + RF attenuation |
| | maximum signal power | –15 dBm + RF attenuation |
| IF power trigger bandwidth | RBW > 5 MHz | 40 MHz (nom.) |
| | RBW \leq 5 MHz | 6 MHz (nom.) |
| Gated sweep | | |
| Gate source | | video, external, IF power |
| Gate delay | | 50 ns to 30 s, min. resolution: 50 ns (or 0.5 % of delay) |
| Gate length | | 125 ns to 30 s, min. resolution: 50 ns (or 0.5 % of gate length) |
| Maximum deviation of gate length | | $\pm(7.8125 \text{ ns} + (0.1 \% \times \text{gate length}))$ |

I/Q data

| | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Interface | | GPIB or LAN interface |
| Memory length | | max. 25 Msample I and Q |
| Word length of I/Q samples | | 14 bit |
| Sampling rate | standard | 100 Hz to 45 MHz |
| | with R&S®FPL-B40 option | 100 Hz to 100 MHz |
| Maximum signal analysis bandwidth (equalized) | standard | 10 MHz |
| | with R&S®FPL-B40 option | 40 MHz |
| Signal analysis bandwidth \leq 10 MHz | | |
| Amplitude flatness | | $\pm 0.3 \text{ dB}$ (nom.) |
| Deviation from linear phase | | $\pm 1^\circ$ (nom.) |
| Signal analysis bandwidth \leq 40 MHz | | |
| Amplitude flatness | | $\pm 0.5 \text{ dB}$ (nom.) |
| Deviation from linear phase | | $\pm 1.5^\circ$ (nom.) |

¹¹ Measured with personal computer equipped with Intel Core i7 2.8 GHz and Gbit LAN interface.

¹² Measurement is performed with a sweep count of 1000. The indicated speed is the average speed of 1 sweep.

R&S®ZNL3-B22, R&S®ZNL4-B22, R&S®ZNL6-B22, R&S®ZNL14-B22 and R&S®ZNL20-B22 extended power range

| Extended power range | | specification | typical |
|--|------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Frequency range | R&S®ZNL3-B22 | 5 kHz to 3 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL4-B22 | 5 kHz to 4.5 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL6-B22 | 5 kHz to 6 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL14-B22 | 5 kHz to 14 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL20-B22 | 5 kHz to 20 GHz | |
| Power range for the R&S®ZNL ¹ | 5 kHz to 50 kHz | -40 dBm to -3 dBm | up to +3 dBm |
| | 50 kHz to 18 GHz | -40 dBm to +0 dBm | up to +3 dBm |
| | 18 GHz to 20 GHz | -40 dBm to -3 dBm | up to +3 dBm |

R&S®ZNL3-B31/-B32, R&S®ZNL4-B31/-B32, R&S®ZNL6-B31/-B32, R&S®ZNL14-B31/-B32 and R&S®ZNL20-B31/-B32 receiver step attenuators

| Receiver step attenuators | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Frequency range | R&S®ZNL3-B31/R&S®ZNL3-B32 | 5 kHz to 3 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL4-B31/R&S®ZNL4-B32 | 5 kHz to 4.5 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL6-B31/R&S®ZNL6-B32 | 5 kHz to 6 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL14-B31/R&S®ZNL14-B32 | 5 kHz to 14 GHz | |
| | R&S®ZNL20-B31/R&S®ZNL20-B32 | 5 kHz to 20 GHz | |
| Attenuation | | 0 dB to 30 dB in 10 dB steps | |

R&S®FPL1-B5 additional interfaces

| User port | | |
|------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Connector | | 25-pin D-Sub, female |
| Output | | TTL-compatible, 0 V/5 V, max. 15 mA |
| Input | | TTL-compatible, max. 5 V |

| Noise source control | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Connector | | BNC, female |
| Output | | 0 V/28 V, max. 100 mA, switchable, supply for noise source |

| Power sensor | | |
|---------------------|---|----------------------|
| Connector | for supported R&S®NRP-Zxx power sensors | 6-pin LEMOSA, female |

| IF/video/demod out | | |
|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Connector | | BNC, female, 50 Ω |
| IF out | | |
| Bandwidth | | equal to RBW setting |
| IF frequency | | 25 MHz |
| Output level | center frequency > 10 MHz, span = 0 Hz, signal at reference level and center frequency | 0 dBm (nom.) |
| Video out | | |
| Bandwidth | | equal to VBW setting |
| Output scaling | log. display scale lin. display scale | logarithmic linear |
| Output level | center frequency > 10 MHz, span = 0 Hz, signal at reference level and center frequency | 1 V (nom.), open circuit |

| Audio output | | |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Loudspeaker | | built-in, adjustable |
| AF out | | |
| Connector | | 3.5 mm, mini jack |
| Output impedance | | 10 Ω |
| Open-circuit voltage | | up to 1.5 V, adjustable |

R&S®FPL1-B4 precision frequency reference (OCXO)

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Static frequency accuracy | | (time since last adjustment × aging rate) + temperature drift + calibration accuracy |
| Aging per year | with R&S®FPL-B4 precision frequency reference option | $\pm 1 \times 10^{-7}$ |
| Temperature drift (+5 °C to +40 °C) | with R&S® FPL-B4 precision frequency reference option | $\pm 1 \times 10^{-8}$ |
| Achievable initial calibration accuracy | with R&S® FPL-B4 precision frequency reference option | $\pm 5 \times 10^{-8}$ |

R&S®FPL1-B10 GPIB interface

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| GPIB interface | remote control interface, in line with IEEE 488, IEC 60625; 24-pin |
|-----------------------|--|

R&S®FPL1-B30 DC power input 12 V/24 V

| | | |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Input voltage range | | 10.4 V to 28 V, switch-on voltage > 11 V |
| Input current | $V_{in} = 12\text{ V}/24\text{ V}$, operating mode, without internal batteries (R&S®FPL1-B31) ¹³ | 5.5 A/2.7 A (nom.) |
| | $V_{in} = 12\text{ V}/24\text{ V}$, operating mode internal, batteries in charge mode ¹³ | 11 A/5 A (nom.) |
| | $V_{in} = 12\text{ V}/24\text{ V}$, instrument standby mode, internal batteries in charge mode ¹³ | 6.5 A/3 A (nom.) |
| Temperature | operating temperature range | +5 °C to +40 °C |
| | storage temperature range | -20 °C to +70 °C |

R&S®FPL1-B31 internal lithium-ion battery

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------|
| Operating time ¹³ | | 3.5 h (nom.) |
| Charge time | standby mode, AC supply | < 2 h (nom.) |
| | standby mode, external DC supply (R&S®FPL1-B30) | < 2 h (nom.) |
| | operating mode | < 4 h (nom.) |
| Temperature | operating temperature | +5 °C to +40 °C |
| | storage temperature range ¹⁴ | -20 °C to +60 °C |

R&S®FSV-B34 charger (only necessary to charge spare batteries)

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------|--|
| AC input voltage range | | 100 V to 240 V, ± 10 % (nom.) |
| AC supply frequency | | 50 Hz to 60 Hz (nom.) |
| Power consumption | | max. 300 W (nom.) |
| Number of charger bays | | 4 |
| Dimensions | W × H × D | 400 mm × 127 mm × 203 mm (15.75 in × 5 in × 8 in) |
| Net weight | | 3.1 kg (6.9 lb) |

¹³ Depends on options installed.

¹⁴ The battery packs should be stored in an environment with low humidity, free from corrosive gas at a recommended temperature range < +21 °C. Extended exposure to temperatures above +40 °C could degrade battery performance and life.

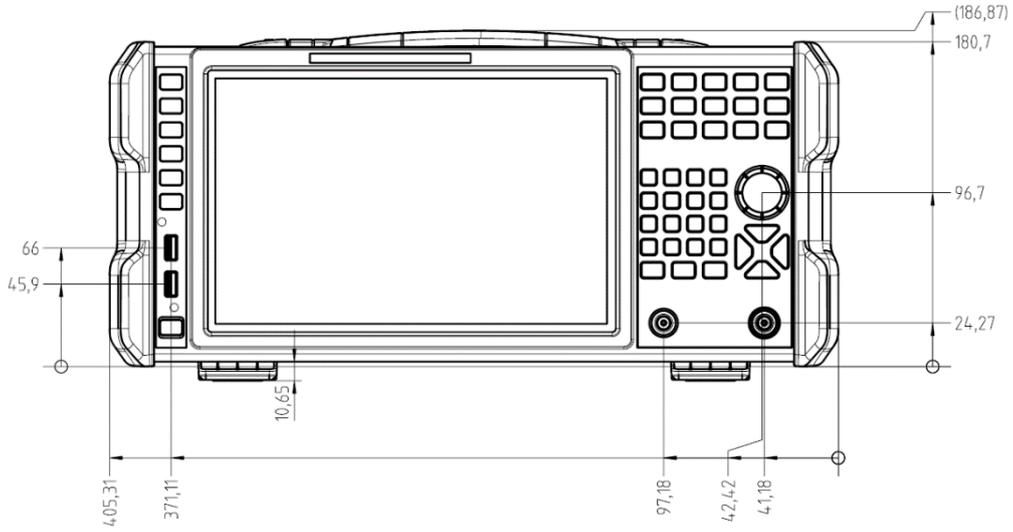
General data

| Data storage | | |
|---|--|--|
| Internal | standard | solid-state drive 32 Gbyte (nom.) |
| External | | supports USB 2.0 compatible memory devices |
| Environmental conditions | | |
| Temperature | operating temperature range | +5 °C to +40 °C |
| | storage temperature range | -20 °C to +70 °C |
| Climatic loading | | +40 °C at 85 % rel. humidity, in line with EN 60068-2-30, without condensation |
| Mechanical resistance | | |
| Vibration | sinusoidal | 5 Hz to 55 Hz, 0.15 mm constant amplitude (1.8 g at 55 Hz), in line with EN 60068-2-6 |
| | | 55 Hz to 150 Hz, acceleration: 0.5 g constant, in line with EN 60068-2-6 |
| | random | 10 Hz to 300 Hz, acceleration 1.2 g (RMS), in line with EN 60068-2-64 |
| Shock | | 40 g shock spectrum, in line with MIL-STD-810E, method No. 516.4, procedure I, MIL-PRF-28800F |
| EMC | | |
| | | in line with EMC Directive 2014/30/EU, including IEC/EN 61326-1 ^{15, 16} , IEC/EN 61326-2-1, CISPR 11/EN 55011 ¹⁵ , IEC/EN 61000-3-2, IEC/EN 61000-3-3 |
| EU legislation | | |
| | for details, see user documentation | EU: in line with Data Act – Regulation (EU) 2023/2854 |
| Recommended calibration interval | | |
| | | 1 year |
| Power supply | | |
| AC supply | without battery option | 100 V to 240 V ± 10 %, 50 Hz to 60 Hz ± 5 %, 400 Hz ± 5% class of protection I, in line with VDE 411 |
| | with battery option | 100 V to 240 V ± 10 %, 50 Hz to 60 Hz ± 5 % |
| Current consumption | without options | 1.7 A to 0.8 A |
| | with internal battery (R&S®FPL1-B31 option) in charge mode | 3 A to 1.5 A |
| Power consumption | depends on options installed | max. 300 W, 90 W (nom.) |
| Safety | | in line with EN 61010-1, IEC 61010-1, UL 61010-1, CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1 |
| Test marks | without battery option | CE, cCSA _{US} , KCC |
| | with battery option | CE, cCSA _{US} |
| Dimensions and weight | | |
| Dimensions | W × H × D | 408 mm × 186 mm × 235 mm (16.06 in × 7.32 in × 9.25 in) |
| Net weight, nominal | without options | 6 kg (13.22 lb) |
| | with internal battery | 7.3 kg (16 lb) |

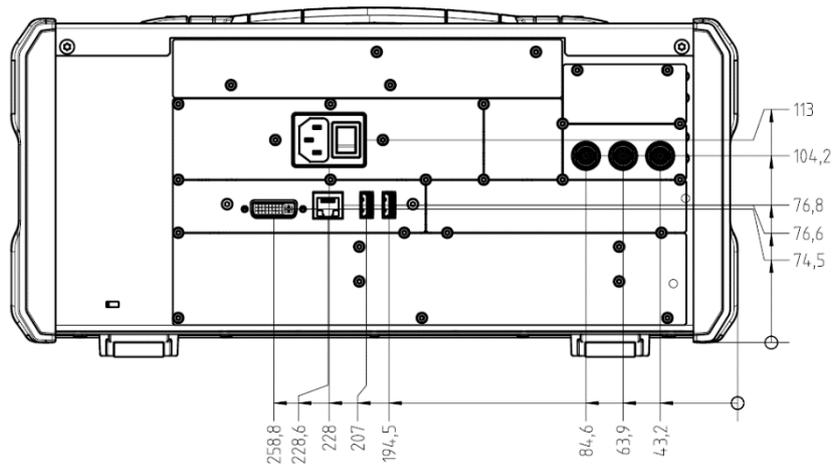
¹⁵ Emission limits for class A equipment.

¹⁶ Immunity test requirement for industrial environment (EN 61326 table 2).

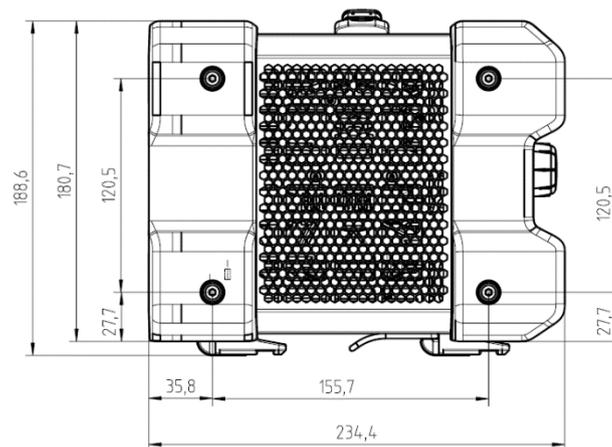
Dimensions (in mm)



Front view of the R&S®ZNL



Rear view of the R&S®ZNL



Side view of the R&S®ZNL

Ordering information

| Designation | Type | Retrofit ¹⁷ | On Site ¹⁸ | Order No. |
|---|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Base units | | | | |
| Vector network analyzer, 3 GHz, N connectors | R&S®ZNL3 | | | 1323.0012.03 |
| Vector network analyzer, 4.5 GHz, N connectors | R&S®ZNL4 | | | 1323.0012.04 |
| Vector network analyzer, 6 GHz, N connectors | R&S®ZNL6 | | | 1323.0012.06 |
| Vector network analyzer, 14 GHz, N connectors | R&S®ZNL14 | | | 1323.0012.14 |
| Vector network analyzer, 20 GHz, 3.5 mm connectors | R&S®ZNL20 | | | 1323.0012.20 |
| Options | | | | |
| Spectrum analysis, for R&S®ZNL3 | R&S®ZNL3-B1 | • | | 1323.1802.02 |
| Spectrum analysis, for R&S®ZNL4 | R&S®ZNL4-B1 | • | | 1303.8099.02 |
| Spectrum analysis, for R&S®ZNL6 | R&S®ZNL6-B1 | • | | 1323.2067.02 |
| Spectrum analysis, for R&S®ZNL14 | R&S®ZNL14-B1 | • ¹⁹ | | 1303.8082.02 |
| Spectrum analysis, for R&S®ZNL20 | R&S®ZNL20-B1 | • ¹⁹ | | 1303.8101.02 |
| Extended power range | | | | |
| Extended power range, for R&S®ZNL3 | R&S®ZNL3-B22 | • | | 1323.1860.02 |
| Extended power range, for R&S®ZNL4 | R&S®ZNL4-B22 | • | | 1303.8118.02 |
| Extended power range, for R&S®ZNL6 | R&S®ZNL6-B22 | • | | 1323.2021.02 |
| Extended power range, for R&S®ZNL14 | R&S®ZNL14-B22 | • | | 1303.8153.02 |
| Extended power range, for R&S®ZNL20 | R&S®ZNL20-B22 | • | | 1303.9089.02 |
| Receiver step attenuators | | | | |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 1, for R&S®ZNL3 | R&S®ZNL3-B31 | • | | 1323.1848.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 2, for R&S®ZNL3 | R&S®ZNL3-B32 | • | | 1323.1854.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 1, for R&S®ZNL4 | R&S®ZNL4-B31 | • | | 1303.8124.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 2, for R&S®ZNL4 | R&S®ZNL4-B32 | • | | 1303.8130.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 1, for R&S®ZNL6 | R&S®ZNL6-B31 | • | | 1323.2038.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 2, for R&S®ZNL6 | R&S®ZNL6-B32 | • | | 1323.2044.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 1, for R&S®ZNL14 | R&S®ZNL14-B31 | • | | 1303.8160.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 2, for R&S®ZNL14 | R&S®ZNL14-B32 | • | | 1303.8176.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 1, for R&S®ZNL20 | R&S®ZNL20-B31 | • | | 1303.9095.02 |
| Receiver step attenuator, port 2, for R&S®ZNL20 | R&S®ZNL20-B32 | • | | 1303.9108.02 |
| Precision frequency reference (OCXO) | R&S®FPL1-B4 | • | | 1323.1902.02 |
| Additional interface | R&S®FPL1-B5 | • | • | 1323.1883.02 |
| GPIB interface | R&S®FPL1-B10 | • | • | 1323.1890.02 |
| YIG preselector bypass ²⁰ | R&S®FPL1-B11 | • | • | 1323.1619.02 |
| Second hard disk (SSD), mounted on PC board, including analyzer firmware | R&S®ZNL-B19 | • | • | 1323.2938.02 |
| DC power supply 12 V/24 V | R&S®FPL1-B30 | • | | 1323.1877.02 |
| Internal lithium-ion battery | R&S®FPL1-B31 | • | | 1323.1725.02 |
| 40 MHz analysis bandwidth ²¹ | R&S®FPL1-B40 | • | • | 1323.1931.02 |
| Firmware/software | | | | |
| Time domain analysis | R&S®ZNL-K2 | • | • | 1323.1819.02 |
| Distance-to-fault measurement | R&S®ZNL-K3 | • | • | 1323.1825.02 |
| Independent CW source ²² | R&S®ZNL-K14 | • | • | 1303.8182.02 |
| AM/FM/PM measurement demodulator ²¹ | R&S®FPL1-K7 | • | • | 1323.1731.02 |
| Power sensor measurement, with R&S®NRP power sensors ²¹ | R&S®FPL1-K9 | • | • | 1323.1754.02 |
| Noise figure and gain measurements ²³ | R&S®FPL1-K30 | • | • | 1323.1760.02 |

¹⁷ Option may also be ordered at a later stage, upgrade in service.

¹⁸ Option may be installed by the customer on site.

¹⁹ Retrofit not possible for devices with serial number < 101200.

²⁰ Requires R&S®ZNL14-B1 or R&S®ZNL20-B1 spectrum analysis option.

²¹ Requires R&S®ZNL3-B1, R&S®ZNL4-B1, R&S®ZNL6-B1, R&S®ZNL14-B1 or R&S®ZNL20-B1 spectrum analysis option.

²² Available for the R&S®ZNL3, R&S®ZNL4, R&S®ZNL6, R&S®ZNL14 and R&S®ZNL20. Requires R&S®ZNL3-B1, R&S®ZNL4-B1, R&S®ZNL6-B1, R&S®ZNL14-B1 or R&S®ZNL20-B1 spectrum analysis option. Maximum output frequency for the R&S®ZNL20-K14 is 20 GHz.

²³ Requires R&S®ZNL3-B1, R&S®ZNL4-B1, R&S®ZNL6-B1, R&S®ZNL14-B1 or R&S®ZNL20-B1 spectrum analysis option and R&S®FPL1-B5 additional interface option.

Recommended extras

| Designation | Type | Order No. |
|---|--------------|--|
| Protective hard cover | R&S®FPL1-Z1 | 1323.1960.02 |
| Soft carrying bag, for transport and outdoor operation | R&S®FPL1-Z2 | 1323.1977.02 |
| Carrying vest holster (requires R&S®FPL1-Z2) | R&S®FPL1-Z3 | 1323.1683.02 |
| Spare lithium-ion battery pack ²⁴ | R&S®FPL1-Z4 | 1323.1677.02 |
| Lithium-ion battery charger, for charging spare batteries ¹⁵ | R&S®FSV-B34 | 1321.3950.02 |
| 19" rackmount kit (RAL 5000) ²⁵ | R&S®FPL1-Z6B | 1323.1954.03 |
| 19" rackmount kit (RAL 5014) ²⁵ | R&S®FPL1-Z6 | 1323.1954.02 |
| Broadband limiter, N (m to f), 50 Ω, 50 MHz to 6 GHz | R&S®ZN-B13 | 1303.7840.02 |
| Headphones | | 0708.9010.00 |
| Matching pads, 50/75 Ω | | |
| L section, matching at both ends | R&S®RAM | 0358.5414.02 |
| Series resistor, 25 Ω, matching at one end (taken into account in instrument function RF INPUT 75 Ω) | R&S®RAZ | 0358.5714.02 |
| Smart noise source | | |
| Smart noise source, for noise figure and gain measurements (requires R&S®FPL1-K30) | R&S®FS-SNS26 | 1338.8008.26 |
| High-power attenuators | | |
| Attenuator 100 W, 3/6/10/20/30 dB, 1 GHz | R&S®RBU100 | 1073.8495.03, 1073.8495.06, 1073.8495.10, 1073.8495.20, 1073.8495.30 |
| Attenuator 50 W, 3/6/10/20/30 dB, 2 GHz | R&S®RBU50 | 1073.8695.03, 1073.8695.06, 1073.8695.10, 1073.8695.20, 1073.8695.30 |
| Attenuator 50 W, 20 dB, 6 GHz | R&S®RDL50 | 1035.1700.52 |
| Connectors and cables | | |
| N-type adapter, for R&S®RT-Zx probes | R&S®RT-ZA9 | 1417.0909.02 |
| IEC/IEEE bus cable, length: 1 m | R&S®PCK | 0292.2013.10 |
| IEC/IEEE bus cable, length: 2 m | R&S®PCK | 0292.2013.20 |
| DC block | | |
| DC block, 10 kHz to 18 GHz (type N) | R&S®FSE-Z4 | 1084.7443.02 |
| Calibration kits | | |
| Calibration kit, N (m), 50 Ω, 0 Hz to 18 GHz | R&S®ZN-Z170 | 1328.8163.02 |
| Calibration kit, N (f), 50 Ω, 0 Hz to 18 GHz | R&S®ZN-Z170 | 1328.8163.03 |
| Calibration kit, 3.5 mm (m), 50 Ω, 0 Hz to 26.5 GHz | R&S®ZN-Z135 | 1328.8157.02 |
| Calibration kit, 3.5 mm (f), 50 Ω, 0 Hz to 26.5 GHz | R&S®ZN-Z135 | 1328.8157.03 |
| Calibration units | | |
| Calibration unit, 1 port, N (f), 2 MHz to 4 GHz | R&S®ZN-Z103 | 1321.1828.02 |
| Calibration unit, 1 port, N (f), 1 MHz to 6 GHz | R&S®ZN-Z103 | 1321.1828.12 |
| Calibration unit, 2 configurable ports, 5 kHz to 4.5 GHz | R&S®ZN-ZE104 | 1350.8040.04 |
| Calibration unit, 2 configurable ports, 5 kHz to 9 GHz | R&S®ZN-ZE109 | 1350.8040.09 |
| Calibration unit, 2 configurable ports, 5 kHz to 18 GHz | R&S®ZN-ZE118 | 1350.8040.18 |
| Calibration unit, 2 configurable ports, 5 kHz to 26.5 GHz | R&S®ZN-ZE126 | 1350.8040.26 |

²⁴ Requires R&S®FPL1-B31 internal lithium-ion battery.

²⁵ R&S®FPL1-Z6B is available for instruments in the current corporate design color RAL 5000 (violet blue), while R&S®FPL1-Z6 is available for the legacy color RAL 5014 (pigeon blue).

| Designation | Type | Order No. |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Recommended power sensors supported by the R&S®FPL1-K9 option ²⁶ | | |
| Universal power sensor, 10 MHz to 8 GHz, 200 mW | R&S®NRP-Z11 | 1138.3004.02 |
| Universal power sensor, 10 MHz to 18 GHz, 200 mW | R&S®NRP-Z21 | 1137.6000.02 |
| Universal power sensor, 10 MHz to 18 GHz, 2 W | R&S®NRP-Z22 | 1137.7506.02 |
| Power sensor module with power splitter, DC to 18 GHz, 500 mW | R&S®NRP-Z27 | 1169.4102.02 |
| Power sensor module with power splitter, DC to 26.5 GHz, 500 mW | R&S®NRP-Z37 | 1169.3206.02 |
| Thermal power sensor, 0 Hz to 18 GHz, 100 mW | R&S®NRP18T | 1424.6115.02 |
| Thermal power sensor, 0 Hz to 33 GHz, 100 mW | R&S®NRP33T | 1424.6138.02 |
| Average power sensor, 9 kHz to 6 GHz, 200 mW | R&S®NRP-Z91 | 1168.8004.02 |
| Average power sensor, 9 kHz to 6 GHz, 2 W | R&S®NRP-Z92 | 1171.7005.02 |
| Two-path diode power sensor, 10 MHz to 8 GHz, 100 mW | R&S®NRP-Z211 | 1417.0409.02 |
| Two-path diode power sensor, 10 MHz to 18 GHz, 100 mW | R&S®NRP-Z221 | 1417.0309.02 |
| Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 8 GHz | R&S®NRP8S | 1419.0006.02 |
| Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 8 GHz, LAN version | R&S®NRP8SN | 1419.0012.02 |
| Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 18 GHz | R&S®NRP18S | 1419.0029.02 |
| Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 18 GHz, LAN version | R&S®NRP18SN | 1419.0035.02 |
| Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 33 GHz | R&S®NRP33S | 1419.0064.02 |
| Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 33 GHz, LAN version | R&S®NRP33SN | 1419.0070.02 |

²⁶ For average power measurement only. For a complete list of power sensors supported by the R&S®FPL1-K9 option refer to the R&S®NRP power meter family brochure (PD 5213.5539.12).

Warranty and service

| Warranty | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Base unit | | 1 year |
| All other items | | 1 year |
| Service options | | |
| | Service plans | On demand |
| Calibration | up to five years ²⁷ | pay per calibration |
| Warranty and repair | up to five years ²⁷ | standard price repair |
| Contact your Rohde & Schwarz sales office for further details. | | |

Intel and the Intel logo are trademarks of Intel Corporation or its subsidiaries.

²⁷ For extended periods, contact your Rohde & Schwarz sales office.

Service at Rohde & Schwarz
You're in great hands

- ▶ Worldwide
- ▶ Local and personalized
- ▶ Customized and flexible
- ▶ Uncompromising quality
- ▶ Long-term dependability



dataTec

Mess- und Prüftechnik. Die Experten.

**Ihr Ansprechpartner /
Your Partner:**

dataTec AG

E-Mail: info@datatec.eu

>>> www.datatec.eu

Rohde & Schwarz

The Rohde&Schwarz technology group is among the trail-blazers when it comes to paving the way for a safer and connected world with its leading solutions in test & measurement, technology systems and networks & cybersecurity. Founded more than 90 years ago, the group is a reliable partner for industry and government customers around the globe. The independent company is headquartered in Munich, Germany and has an extensive sales and service network with locations in more than 70 countries.

www.rohde-schwarz.com

Sustainable product design

- ▶ Environmental compatibility and eco-footprint
- ▶ Energy efficiency and low emissions
- ▶ Longevity and optimized total cost of ownership

Certified Quality Management

ISO 9001

Certified Environmental Management

ISO 14001

More certificates of Rohde & Schwarz



Rohde & Schwarz training

www.training.rohde-schwarz.com

Rohde & Schwarz customer support

www.rohde-schwarz.com/support

