



Mess- und Prüftechnik, Die Experten,



#### TECHNICAL OVERVIEW

## N9000B CXA Signal Analyzer 9 kHz to 26.5 GHz

# Master the Essentials of Signal Characterization for Industrial Communications and IoT

As the low cost, entry-level member of Keysight X-series signal analyzers, N9000B CXA signal analyzer is crafted for essential signal characterization for industrial communications and IoT. Harness the power of the X-series, and the proven measurement science, N9000B CXA is a reliable spectrum and signal analysis platform to address your versatile needs: from RF design verification, engineering, manufacturing, and repair service.

#### A flexible, scalable test platform for you

When you need deeper insight into your design beyond spectrum analysis – CXA protects your investment with scalable capabilities, such as analog/digital demodulation, noise figure, EMI emission, LoRa, NB-IoT signal analysis, etc. All these extended capabilities can be easily enabled by X-series applications.



#### Three great reasons of having a CXA signal analyzer on your bench

Scalable applications help you gain deeper insight into your designs

## Superior performance adds confidence in each measurement you make

- Frequency range: 9 kHz to 3/7.5/13.6/26.5 GHz
- Internal fully calibrated preamplifier up to 26.5 GHz
- Resolution bandwidth: 1 Hz to 8 MHz
- Displayed average noise level (at 1 GHz): -163 dBm/Hz
- Third order interception (at 1 GHz): +17 dBm
- Total absolute amplitude accuracy (at 1 GHz): ± 0.5 dB
- Phase noise (1 GHz, 10 kHz offset): -110 dBc/Hz
- Maximum analysis bandwidth: 25 MHz



Figure 1. Detecting low-level and close-in signals made easy

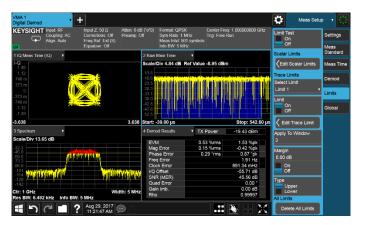


Figure 2. Signal demodulation analysis via the VMA application

## Equip CXA with application software to cover your evolving testing needs:

- EMI precompliance test features: CISPR16-1-1 bandwidth, quasi-peak detector, limit lines, and amplitude correction factor, as well as easy-to-use instrument presets
- Popular applications such as noise figure, phase noise, EMI emissions, vector signal demodulation (VMA) and analog demodulation
- A wealth of wireless connectivity signal analysis applications such as LoRa CSS, 802.15.4 Zigbee, Bluetooth 4.0/4.2 and Bluetooth 5, WLAN 802.11a/b/g/j/p/n/af/ah; as well as legacy cellular communications formats from 2G to 4G

Easy to use in either manual or remote operation environment

- Multi-touch graphic user interface, 10.6-inch display
- Powersuite (requires N90EMPSMB software) covers frequently-used power measurements such as Channel power, PSD, OBW, ACP, CCDF, SEM, Harmonics, Spurious emission, Burst power, and TOI
- LXI-C certified with LAN Triggering and Time Synchronization
- I/O interface choices: USB, 100 Base-T LAN, GPIB
- Programming code compatible with Agilent ESA and X-series, IVI-COM supported
- Support BenchVue software (BV90001B)



### Take a Closer Look

We incorporated all the proven architecture, measurement science, expertise and software into this industry-leading low-cost platform - N9000B CXA.

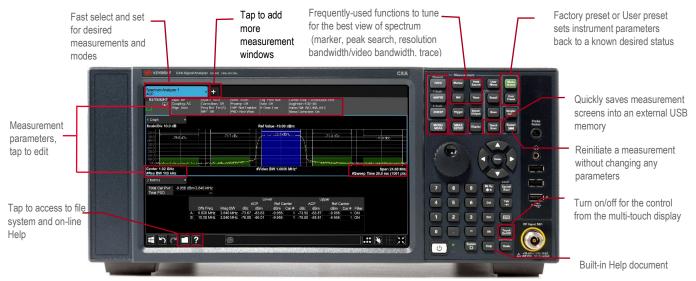


Figure 3. N9000B CXA signal analyzer front view

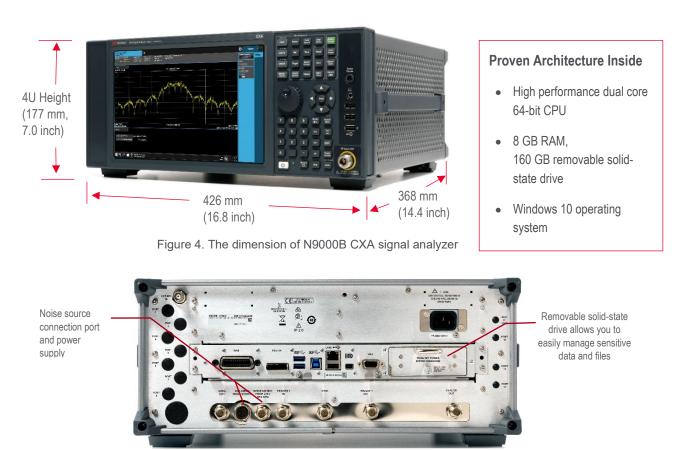


Figure 5. The rear panel of N9000B CXA signal analyzer

#### Common Measurements Available From a CXA

RF design engineers' ultimate goal is to ensure their radio transmitters to transmit at the right frequency with enough power, but not excessive power that may bring bad interference to other electronic devices in the neighborhood. For example, in radio transmitter test case, you primarily care about the transmission power and frequency, and how accurate they are. You also care about those harmonics, spurious and distortions that might generate internal or external interference to the whole system. If you design wireless devices, IoT devices, or medical devices, you need test your products against certain wireless standard to make sure your device follow and meet all the required specifications

Keysight N9000B CXA is primarily a general purpose spectrum analyzer, which helps you to characterize the most fundamental parameters of an wireless transmitter, such as if its center frequency, drift; output power, or occupied bandwidth; or its in-band or out-band spurious.

When you add the X-series applications onto the CXA, it becomes a flexible signal analyzer, capable to characterize today's narrow band wireless connectivity formats, such as LoRa, Bluetooth, Zigbee, NB-IoT signals, WLAN 802.11 a/b/g/j/p/n/af/ah, and more custom digital modulation signals. The N9000B CXA signal analyzer is with 10 MHz analysis bandwidth as standard, and up to 25 MHz analysis bandwidth optional (option B25)

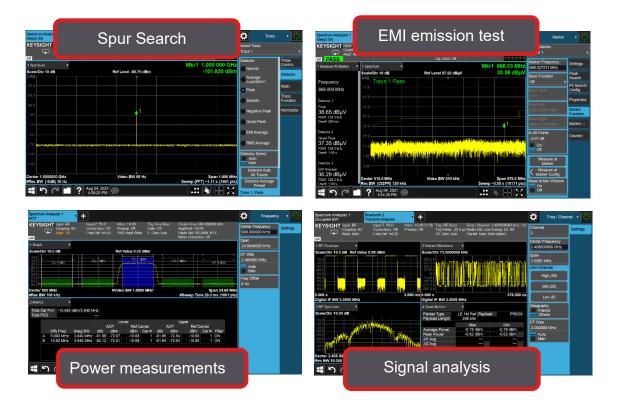


Figure 6. The 4 types of common measurements available from a CXA

#### Power measurements

There are many transmitter related power measurements that you can reply on CXA to accomplish them easily. And we put them into one-button Powersuite (N90EMPSMB), covering:

- Channel power (CHP)
- Occupied bandwidth (OBW)
- Adjacent channel power (ACP)
- CCDF
- Burst power
- Spurious emission
- SEM
- TOI
- Harmonics



Figure 7. N90EMPSMB Powersuite measurements running on CXA

#### EMI emission measurements

The concept of getting a product to market on time and within budget is nothing new. Companies know well that EMI compliance testing can be a bottleneck in the product development cycle. To ensure a successful final EMI compliance testing, precompliance test has been added into the product development cycle, and it is the earlier, the better.

Early stage of EMI precompliance test does not mean you always need to set up an expensive EMI compliance test lab of your own. Instead, you can highly rely on a signal analyzer or a spectrum analyzer to detect unwanted power emissions:

- Does my product generate excessive power or unexpected spurious?
- Does my product cause radiated emissions from a USB port, a LAN port, a faulty shielding case or a cable, even the power cord?



Figure 8. Detecting EMI emissions with a near-field probe (N9311X-100)

The close field testing is the only way to locate the exact source of the emission, however, it is a relative test, meaning a comparison of the measurement results from time to time is more meaningful for EMI improvement of your design.

Note that it is meaningless to compare the close field test result against the EMI standard test limit lines, because several factors can affect the test readout.

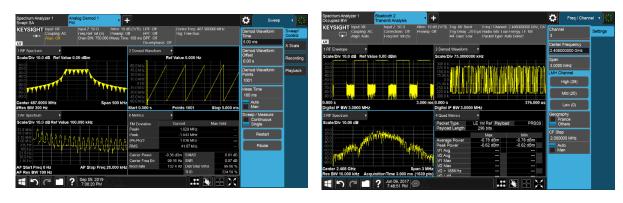
## Expect More

N9000B CXA signal analyzer supports more than 25 measurement applications, to address your evolving demands of technology:

| General purpose     | Wireless<br>connectivity       | Cellular communication | Others                  |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Analog demodulation | WLAN (802.11a/b/g/j/p/n/af/ah) | LTE/LTE-Advanced FDD   | Enhanced display        |
| Vector demodulation | Short-range and IoT (802.15.4  | LTE/LTE-Advanced TDD   | package                 |
| EMI precompliance   | Zigbee, Z-wave; LoRa CSS)      | LTE V2X                | Basic EMI precompliance |
| Noise figure        | Bluetooth                      | NB-IoT and eMTC FDD    | External source control |
| Phase noise         | NB-IoT                         | W-CDMA/HSPA+           | SCPI command            |
| Pulse               |                                | GSM/EDGE/Evo           | compatibility           |

These applications offer 4 license types and 2 license terms, flexibly addressing different budget spending needs. It also helps you to manage the licenses for multiple projects and multiple users in multiple locations.

| Туре             | Perpetual    | Time-based  |
|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Node-locked      |              |             |
| Transportable    |              |             |
| USB portable     |              |             |
| Network floating |              |             |
| Business expense | Capex \$\$'s | Opex \$\$'s |





## **Ordering Information**

| Ordering number       | Description   |  |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Base Instrument       |   |  |
| N9000B-503            | N9000B CXA signal analyzer, 9 kHz to 3 GHz                              |  |
| N9000B-507            | N9000B CXA signal analyzer, 9 kHz to 7.5 GHz                            |  |
| N9000B-513            | N9000B CXA signal analyzer, 9 kHz to 13.6 GHz                           |  |
| N9000B-526            | N9000B CXA signal analyzer, 9 kHz to 26.5 GHz                           |  |
| Performance option    |   |  |
| N9000B-PFR            | Precision frequency reference (enables ±0.1ppm annual aging rate)       |  |
| N9000B-FSA            | Fine resolution attenuator (enables 2-dB steps of the input attenuator) |  |
| N9000B-B25            | 25 MHz analysis bandwidth   |  |
| N9000B-P03            | Preamplifier, 3 GHz   |  |
| N9000B-P07            | Preamplifier, 7.5 GHz   |  |
| N9000B-P13            | Preamplifier, 13.6 GHz  |  |
| N9000B-P26            | Preamplifier, 26.5 GHz  |  |
| Additional capability |   |  |
| N9000B-TG3            | Tracking generator, 9 kHz to 3 GHz                                      |  |
| N9000B-TG6            | Tracking generator, 9 kHz to 6 GHz                                      |  |

Download N9000B configuration guide (5992-1275EN) for a complete view of options and software for N9000B CXA signal analyzer







### **Related documents**

| Literature  | What's included  | Pub number  |
|---|--|-------------|
| N9000B Data Sheet   | Summary of instrument specifications   | 5992-1274EN |
| N9000B Specification Guide  | Instrument specifications in details   | N9000-90035 |
| N9000B Configuration Guide  | Instrument options, software, upgrade kits   | 5992-1275EN |
| User's and Programmer's Guide                                     | About the GUI, measurement modes, functions, key reference, and SCPI commands  | N9060-90041 |
| EMI troubleshooting: The need for close field probes              | Locating, evaluating, and troubleshooting potential emission sources with close field probes   | 5991-0144EN |
| Making conducted and radiated emission measurements               | An overview of conducted and radiated EMI<br>emission measurements and a methodology for<br>EMI precompliance testing  | 5990-6152EN |
| Technical overview of<br>N6141EM0E EMI measurement<br>application | A summary of the N6141EM0E measurement<br>application for EMI emission test: features, and<br>license types and terms  | 5992-2842EN |
| Spectrum analysis Basics<br>(AN150)                               | The classic AN150 introduces the fundamentals of classic swept-tuned spectrum analyzers and the latest advances in modern signal analyzers   | 5952-0292EN |
| IoT design and development solutions                              | Learn about the rising challenges for IoT devices, test considerations, and solutions  | 5992-1478EN |
| Noise figure measurement guide                                    | About how to carry out noise figure<br>measurements with X-series signal analyzers and<br>relevant application N9069EM0E   | N9060-90001 |
| 10 hints for noise figure measurements                            | About how to minimize the uncertainties in your noise figure measurements  | 5980-0288EN |
| N9054EMxE Technical Overview<br>VMA vector modulation analysis    | A summary of the N9054EMxE VMA application<br>for a wide range of comprehensive signal<br>analysis: time domain I/Q waveform, monitoring<br>spectrum and digital demodulation analysis | 5992-2852EN |